

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



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Author: Lensink, S.E.

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Appendix A

trigram	translation	frequency ABC
<i>aan de man</i>	to the man	15373
<i>aan de universiteit</i>	at (the) university	4073
<i>aan de vooravond</i>	on the eve	7798
<i>aan het begin</i>	at the beginning	89579
<i>aan het eind</i>	at the end	150873
<i>aan het werk</i>	working	1285050
<i>aan te pakken</i>	to deal with	39314
<i>aan te passen</i>	to adapt	41295
<i>achter het raam</i>	behind the window	9642
<i>begin dit jaar</i>	at the beginning of the year	13635
<i>bij grote bedrijven</i>	at big companies	969
<i>bij hem thuis</i>	at his house	10643
<i>bij hun moeder</i>	at their mother's	1754
<i>daar gaan we</i>	there we go	241060
<i>dat blijkt uit</i>	that appears from	1461
<i>dat is altijd</i>	that is always	67085
<i>dat is jammer</i>	that is a pity	42773
<i>de aanpak van</i>	the approach of	10757
<i>de aanslagen van</i>	the (terrorist) attacks of	1152
<i>de actie van</i>	the action of	19982
<i>de afgelopen jaren</i>	the past years	41346
<i>de afgelopen maanden</i>	the past months	17046
<i>de Amerikaanse president</i>	the American president	2542
<i>de Amerikaanse regering</i>	the American government	875
<i>de andere kant</i>	the other side	426100
<i>de bacterie is</i>	the bacteria is	45
<i>de besten van</i>	the best of	989
<i>de bouw van</i>	the construction of	37885
<i>de buurt van</i>	the neighborhood of	217614
<i>de dag dat</i>	the day that	194752
<i>de discussie over</i>	the discussion on	13560
<i>de dood van</i>	the death of	42027
<i>de economie van</i>	the economy of	3566
<i>de eerste plaats</i>	the first place	34783
<i>de finale van</i>	the finals of	103195
<i>de foto van</i>	the picture of	68385

<i>de gevolgen van</i>	the consequences of	30608
<i>de halve finale</i>	the semi-finals of	81520
<i>de handen vol</i>	hands full	1988
<i>de hele dag</i>	the whole day	1946081
<i>de hele wereld</i>	the whole world	249719
<i>de helft van</i>	half of	417353
<i>de inval in</i>	the invasion of	666
<i>de jaren negentig</i>	the nineties	2893
<i>de jaren twintig</i>	the twenties	387
<i>de kans dat</i>	the chance that	41581
<i>de keuze van</i>	the choice of	12330
<i>de komende jaren</i>	the coming years	48187
<i>de komende vier</i>	the next four	6470
<i>de komst van</i>	the arrival of	48370
<i>de kwaliteit van</i>	the quality of	45240
<i>de laatste twintig</i>	the last twenty	507
<i>de markt is</i>	the market is	6906
<i>de mensen hier</i>	the people here	11779
<i>de mogelijkheid om</i>	the possibility to	31704
<i>de moord op</i>	the murder on	24169
<i>de nabijheid van</i>	the proximity of	2100
<i>de nationale ploeg</i>	the national team	3493
<i>de ontvangst van</i>	the reception of	2864
<i>de oorlog in</i>	into the war	5740
<i>de oorlog tegen</i>	the war against	1573
<i>de organisatie van</i>	the organization of	24050
<i>de ploeg van</i>	the team of	6725
<i>de politie had</i>	the police had	957
<i>de positie van</i>	the position of	11485
<i>de presentatie van</i>	the presentation of	37769
<i>de prijs van</i>	the price of	59208
<i>de rand van</i>	the edge of	66531
<i>de rechtbank in</i>	the court in	17346
<i>de rest van</i>	the rest of	782197
<i>de resultaten van</i>	the results of	16923
<i>de rol van</i>	the role of	55053
<i>de Russische president</i>	the Russian president	1116
<i>de sociale zekerheid</i>	the social security	2577
<i>de strijd tegen</i>	the battle against	34540
<i>de trainer van</i>	the coach of	10399
<i>de tweede helft</i>	the second half	59770
<i>de tweede plaats</i>	the second place	11487
<i>de tweede ronde</i>	the second round	22796
<i>de universiteit van</i>	the university of	5810
<i>de vader van</i>	the father of	68116
<i>de vleugels van</i>	the wings of	2756
<i>de vraag is</i>	the question is	62321
<i>de website van</i>	the website of	107326
<i>de woorden van</i>	the words of	24221
<i>de zoon van</i>	the son of	28840
<i>door het ministerie</i>	by the ministry	704
<i>door onze correspondent</i>	by our correspondent	105
<i>drie jaar geleden</i>	three years ago	9994
<i>een aantal weken</i>	a couple of weeks	16249
<i>een actie van</i>	an action by	11974
<i>een belangrijke rol</i>	an important role	10667

<i>een bezoek aan</i>	a visit to	47188
<i>een brief aan</i>	a letter to	9675
<i>een deel van</i>	a part of	130958
<i>een film van</i>	a movie of	20778
<i>een gesprek met</i>	a conversation with	97516
<i>een groot aantal</i>	a large number	16102
<i>een groot deel</i>	a big part	49737
<i>een half jaar</i>	half a year	220540
<i>een half uur</i>	half an hour	1031387
<i>een hoger niveau</i>	a higher level	11297
<i>een idee van</i>	an idea of	9561
<i>een jaar eerder</i>	a year earlier	4725
<i>een jaar geleden</i>	a year ago	123936
<i>een kans om</i>	a chance to	17502
<i>een kwart van</i>	a quarter of	17557
<i>een kwestie van</i>	a question of	80116
<i>een moment dat</i>	a moment that	17900
<i>een onderzoek naar</i>	an investigation into	16947
<i>een opkomst van</i>	a rise of	1276
<i>een paar dagen</i>	a couple of days	399097
<i>een paar jaar</i>	a couple of years	155619
<i>een paar weken</i>	a couple of weeks	177710
<i>een tentoonstelling van</i>	an exhibition of	1062
<i>een vorm van</i>	a form of	43031
<i>een winst van</i>	a profit of	3386
<i>een woordvoerder van</i>	a spokesman for	2266
<i>eerder deze week</i>	previously this week	13746
<i>einde van het</i>	end of the	77611
<i>elke keer weer</i>	every time again	92297
<i>en de manier</i>	and the way	6222
<i>en te weinig</i>	and too little	18505
<i>euro per maand</i>	euro per month	47736
<i>genieten van een</i>	enjoying a	132200
<i>ging het mis</i>	it went wrong	64252
<i>het afgelopen jaar</i>	the past year	35986
<i>het begin van</i>	the beginning of	212462
<i>het belang van</i>	the importance of	51523
<i>het bestuur van</i>	the board of	17895
<i>het centrum van</i>	the center of	128503
<i>het centrum voor</i>	the center for	2134
<i>het eerst sinds</i>	for the first time since	91715
<i>het eerste kwartaal</i>	the first quarter	19414
<i>het functioneren van</i>	the functioning of	2732
<i>het gebied van</i>	the area of	128659
<i>het gebruik van</i>	the use of	63198
<i>het gevoel van</i>	the feeling of	29980
<i>het ging om</i>	it was about	15042
<i>het herstel van</i>	the recovery of	5251
<i>het is geen</i>	it is no	155183
<i>het is niet</i>	it is not	512730
<i>het kader van</i>	the framework of	128254
<i>het laatste kwartier</i>	the last quarter	4456
<i>het ministerie van</i>	the ministry of	19317
<i>het moment dat</i>	the moment that	158686
<i>het najaar van</i>	the fall of	2818
<i>het plan van</i>	the plan of	10331

<i>het spel van</i>	the game of	13382
<i>het tweede kwartaal</i>	the second quarter	14558
<i>het vertrek van</i>	the departure of	19881
<i>het werk van</i>	the work of	45904
<i>het zoeken naar</i>	the search for	27018
<i>ik denk dat</i>	I think that	1770156
<i>in de aanloop</i>	in the run-up	9802
<i>in de auto</i>	in the car	1520967
<i>in de buurt</i>	in the neighborhood/close	944910
<i>in de eredivisie</i>	in the premier division	39637
<i>in de hoek</i>	at the corner	53419
<i>in de krant</i>	in the newspaper	224065
<i>in de lucht</i>	in the air	320247
<i>in de ogen</i>	in the eyes	62735
<i>in de omgeving</i>	in the neighborhood	73136
<i>in de partij</i>	in the party	3097
<i>in de politiek</i>	in politics	47360
<i>in de praktijk</i>	in practice	75131
<i>in de regio</i>	in the region	175792
<i>in de rij</i>	in line	202447
<i>in de stad</i>	in the city	1106466
<i>in de strijd</i>	in the battle	52453
<i>in de wereld</i>	in the world	207594
<i>in de zomer</i>	during summer	335094
<i>in de zorg</i>	in health care	125713
<i>in dit gebouw</i>	in this building	2176
<i>in een open</i>	in an open	5010
<i>in eigen land</i>	in your own country	32385
<i>in Europa zijn</i>	being in Europe	2226
<i>in handen van</i>	in the hands of	22157
<i>in het begin</i>	at the beginning	133282
<i>in het boek</i>	in the book	51266
<i>in het centrum</i>	in the center	143835
<i>in het kader</i>	in the framework	78640
<i>in het land</i>	in the country	93987
<i>in het noorden</i>	in the north	58157
<i>in het openbaar</i>	in public	67556
<i>in het verhaal</i>	in the story	12894
<i>in het ziekenhuis</i>	in the hospital	350649
<i>in ons land</i>	in our country	41727
<i>is een beetje</i>	is a little	337220
<i>is er ook</i>	is there too	347370
<i>is niet alleen</i>	is not alone	75895
<i>is niet nodig</i>	is not necessary	68369
<i>is nog steeds</i>	still is	448018
<i>is zo goed</i>	is so good	77105
<i>kans op een</i>	chance of a	358386
<i>kijken naar de</i>	to look at the	105645
<i>maakt niet uit</i>	does not matter	1306258
<i>maar het was</i>	but it was	260391
<i>met de mededeling</i>	with the announcement	9055
<i>met de speler</i>	with the player	466
<i>met een optie</i>	with an option	2562
<i>met een winst</i>	with a profit	1453
<i>moet ook nog</i>	also has to	333650
<i>na de oorlog</i>	after the war	5851

<i>na de pauze</i>	after the break	28459
<i>naar het buitenland</i>	abroad	46869
<i>net als hij</i>	just like him	1766
<i>niet al te</i>	not too	195025
<i>niet de enige</i>	not the only one	432110
<i>niet te veel</i>	not too much	209056
<i>niet te vergeten</i>	not to forget	116559
<i>niets weten van</i>	knowing nothing of	2986
<i>nog een seizoen</i>	yet another season	7423
<i>nog niet bekend</i>	not yet known	62111
<i>nog ver weg</i>	still far away	14766
<i>nu is dat</i>	now is that	19928
<i>oktober vorig jaar</i>	October last year	1739
<i>om dit jaar</i>	to ... this year	8176
<i>om het leven</i>	to the life	52336
<i>om te buigen</i>	in order to bend	2712
<i>om te overleven</i>	in order to survive	15291
<i>ook wel eens</i>	every now and then	332971
<i>op dat moment</i>	at that moment	103274
<i>op de bank</i>	on the couch	3286884
<i>op de beurs</i>	at the stock market	46130
<i>op de dag</i>	on the day	159050
<i>op de eerste</i>	at the first	126026
<i>op de markt</i>	on the market	176993
<i>op de schouder</i>	on the shoulder	5291
<i>op de website</i>	on the website	229875
<i>op die manier</i>	in this way	92344
<i>op dit moment</i>	at this moment	1037494
<i>op een aanslag</i>	at an attack	503
<i>op het moment</i>	at the moment	222221
<i>op het nieuwe</i>	at/on the new	34288
<i>op het werk</i>	at work	386510
<i>op langere termijn</i>	in the long run	3658
<i>op te lossen</i>	to solve	104502
<i>op zijn bureau</i>	at his desk	1171
<i>op zijn minst</i>	at least	27093
<i>over de geschiedenis</i>	about the history	8633
<i>over de manier</i>	about the way	4767
<i>over de toekomst</i>	about the future	43455
<i>over het land</i>	about the country	9189
<i>paar jaar geleden</i>	couple of years ago	57132
<i>pas sinds kort</i>	only recently	3790
<i>raad van bestuur</i>	board of directors	7008
<i>sinds lange tijd</i>	since a long time	26597
<i>te beseffen dat</i>	to realize that	16136
<i>te staan in</i>	to stand in	7740
<i>te weten dat</i>	to know that	106478
<i>te zien zijn</i>	to be visible	32458
<i>terug te komen</i>	to return	46567
<i>tijdens de dictatuur</i>	during the dictatorship	30
<i>tot nu toe</i>	until now	632637
<i>twee weken op</i>	two weeks on	6750
<i>uit de grond</i>	from the ground	31069
<i>uit de ploeg</i>	from the team	874
<i>uit een boek</i>	from a book	5952
<i>uit eigen ervaring</i>	from my own experience	8863

<i>uit het Engels</i>	from English	1175
<i>uit te leggen</i>	to explain	172789
<i>uit te nodigen</i>	to invite	16723
<i>van de aandelen</i>	of the shares	2190
<i>van de aarde</i>	from the earth	29344
<i>van de beurs</i>	from the stock market	8974
<i>van de bevolking</i>	from the population	18109
<i>van de drie</i>	out of three	33303
<i>van de economie</i>	of the economy	8738
<i>van de families</i>	of the families	263
<i>van de gemeente</i>	of the municipality	102650
<i>van de jaren</i>	of the years	15061
<i>van de mogelijkheden</i>	of the possibilities	4651
<i>van de overheid</i>	from the government	31026
<i>van de tien</i>	from the ten	11905
<i>van de trainer</i>	from the trainer	6949
<i>van de twee</i>	from the two	50064
<i>van de volgende</i>	from the next	17977
<i>van de vorige</i>	from the previous	43525
<i>van de wereld</i>	from/of the world	447158
<i>van dit jaar</i>	of this year	181143
<i>van het aanbod</i>	of the offer	2090
<i>van het Britse</i>	of the British	3003
<i>van het kabinet</i>	from the cabinet	18244
<i>van het land</i>	from/of the country	116573
<i>van het museum</i>	from/of the museum	4352
<i>van het onderzoek</i>	from/of the research	8406
<i>van het publiek</i>	from the public	10216
<i>van het seizoen</i>	from/of the season	202065
<i>van onze redactie</i>	from our editorial staff	848
<i>van zijn proces</i>	of his process	208
<i>verdacht van fraude</i>	suspected of fraud	1469
<i>volgens het boekje</i>	according to the rules	3106
<i>voor de bescherming</i>	for the protection	1022
<i>voor eigen publiek</i>	for your own audience	7444
<i>voor het eerst</i>	for the first time	1025405
<i>voor het leven</i>	for life	106138
<i>voor iemand die</i>	for someone who	89362
<i>wel of niet</i>	yes or no	286718
<i>wordt beschuldigd van</i>	is being accused of	1593
<i>zo lang geleden</i>	so long ago	40677

Table 1: Stimuli used in the eye-tracking experiment of Chapter 2. Translations in English are provided in the second column. Phrasal frequencies (freqABC) are listed in the righter-most column.

Appendix B

trigram	translation	condition	frequency ABC	frequency C
<i>aan de beurt</i>	turn	MWU	1743	7458
<i>aan de prins</i>	to the prince	Control	80	12030
<i>aan het eind</i>	at the end	MWU	6395	33356
<i>aan het bed</i>	at the bed	Control	140	24021
<i>aan te passen</i>	to adapt	MWU	2307	10335
<i>aan te steken</i>	to strike	Control	103	7385
<i>de andere kant</i>	the other side	MWU	8113	30948
<i>de andere groep</i>	the other group	Control	108	38917
<i>de eerste plaats</i>	the first place	MWU	5853	80379
<i>de eerste vraag</i>	the first question	Control	237	63831
<i>de hele dag</i>	the whole day	MWU	5243	112638
<i>de hele weg</i>	the whole way	Control	142	101363
<i>een belangrijke rol</i>	an important role	MWU	2875	33764
<i>een belangrijke vorm</i>	an important shape	Control	21	33661
<i>een groot deel</i>	a big part	MWU	5427	69946
<i>een groot kind</i>	a big child	Control	26	46095
<i>een paar dagen</i>	a couple of days	MWU	4809	56414
<i>een paar miljoen</i>	a couple of million	Control	159	58205
<i>er is geen</i>	there is no	MWU	5264	384494
<i>er is wat</i>	there is something	Control	101	525923
<i>in de praktijk</i>	in practice	MWU	5764	11017
<i>in de uitspraak</i>	in the statement	Control	79	9997
<i>in dit geval</i>	in this case	MWU	4333	55463
<i>in dit verhaal</i>	in this story	Control	240	34648
<i>in het centrum</i>	in the center	MWU	3284	15338
<i>in het vertrek</i>	in the room	Control	73	8615
<i>is de kans</i>	is the chance	MWU	1224	30148
<i>is de druk</i>	is the pressure	Control	78	33051
<i>mee te maken</i>	to experience	MWU	2548	143877
<i>mee te komen</i>	to join	Control	90	130534
<i>met de auto</i>	by car	MWU	1302	28882
<i>met de partij</i>	with the party	Control	117	35702
<i>na te denken</i>	to think about	MWU	2349	42304
<i>na te vragen</i>	to inquire	Control	28	47636
<i>nog een keer</i>	again	MWU	5217	91196
<i>nog een week</i>	another week	Control	324	76650

<i>om te kijken</i>	to watch	MWU	1987	50552
<i>om te nemen</i>	to take	Control	18	58350
<i>op dat moment</i>	at that moment	MWU	6441	48502
<i>op dat idee</i>	on that idea	Control	58	37396
<i>op de markt</i>	on the market	MWU	5900	24936
<i>op de brief</i>	on the letter	Control	159	17057
<i>op korte termijn</i>	at short-notice	MWU	2060	14004
<i>op korte afstand</i>	at short distance	Control	104	13658
<i>op te lossen</i>	to solve	MWU	2974	4409
<i>op te drukken</i>	to push up	Control	23	4308
<i>van de bevolking</i>	from the population	MWU	6022	20512
<i>van de discussie</i>	from the discussion	Control	319	17251
<i>van het jaar</i>	of the year	MWU	6150	294718
<i>van het nu</i>	from nowadays	Control	75	358059
<i>voor de toekomst</i>	for the future	MWU	1926	23744
<i>voor de liefde</i>	for the love	Control	127	19180

Table 1: Stimuli used in the experiment. On the left all frequent multi-word units are listed, directly followed by their matched control. Translations in English are provided in the second column. Phrasal frequencies (freqABC) and frequencies of the third word (freqC) are listed in the two righter-most columns next to the stimuli.

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