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Interviews with perpetrators

Annex 1
Photographic Testimony

During my work as a photojournalist for the past 30 years, I have visited several conflicts around the world. This has allowed me to capture images which are graphic expressions of many of the topics studied in this dissertation. Between 2008 and 2012, I photographed the epicenters of the drug violence in Mexico.

Cover photo:

Ciudad Juarez, October 2009. Police inspect a suspect looking object. It turns out to be a body of a man killed with multiple gunshots. The victim has been wrapped in a blanket and deposed in a vacant lot in the central neighborhood of Las Delicias.

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Culiacán, September 2011. Municipal policeman at a murder scene. The victim had his hands tied with an electricity cord, showed signs of torture and had died of multiple gunshot wounds. 33 shells caliber AK-47 were found on the scene.

Juárez, April 2011 Late afternoon April 26th, Javier Herrera García, a 25-year-old traffic policeman was killed while carrying out a speed control with a radar gun. Forensic detectives found 10 caliber 223 bullet casings on the scene.

Michoacán, November 2009. Soldiers destroying two crystal meth labs discovered in a remote mountainous area near Pátzcuaro. The labs were fitted with sophisticated equipment and had a production capacity of several tons a year.
Juárez, June 2009. Neighbors alerted an army patrol that a man was beating up his wife. Domestic abuse is common. The soldiers arrest the man who is under the influence of alcohol.

Juárez, March 2010. Protesters confront riot police that have cordoned off a hotel where President Felipe Calderón is staying during a brief visit to the city. Many people hold Calderón personally responsible for the violence and impunity.
Juárez, May 2011. Another killing in the notorious Bella Vista neighborhood. A family member of the slain victim breaks down and has to be restrained by friends and family.

Juárez, May 2011. Panteón San Rafael, the city cemetery of Juárez. There is a special section for unidentified and unclaimed bodies. Fallen-down placards with numbers and dates of unidentified deaths. M-N-I means Masculino Non Identificado.
Culiacán, September 2011. Jardines del Humaya, a cemetery a few kilometers outside Culiacán, has ostentatious, expensive mausoleums, built by narco traffickers.

Mexico City, November 2009. The Mexican army has a Drugs Museum not open to the public but for educational purposes. One section of the museum is dedicated to narco culture. Gold-plated pistols inlaid with diamonds confiscated from drug lords.
Barrancabermeja, Colombia, March 2001. Special forces of the police patrol a neighborhood that is contested by right wing paramilitaries and left-wing guerrillas alike.

Barrancabermeja, Colombia, March 2001. Barrancabermeja is gripped by violence as paramilitary death squads kill people with leftist sympathies, while guerrilla groups kill people associated with the right. Woman identifies slain family member in morgue.
Antioquia Department, Colombia, 1997. Guerrillas from FARC wash and clean on a farm on the countryside outside the garrison town of Urrao in the National Natural Orchid Park.

Zabul Province, Afghanistan 2003. On their way to carry out a surprise arrest at night of a suspected Taliban leader and drug lord, a peloton of US troops is ambushed with RPGs and small arms fire.

Kabul, Afghanistan, August 1996. The old center of Kabul has been devastated by years of inter factional fighting following the withdrawal of the Soviets.
Jalalabad, Afghanistan, August 1996. Militias belonging to the local governor and warlord Hadji Qadir, are sent out to pacify two warring villages.

Near Magbureka, Sierra Leone, February 1998. Commander of West-African Peace Force ECOMOG discusses military situation with local self-defense militia who are defending their villages against RUF rebels are nearby.
Near Newton, Sierra Leone, May 2000. Freetown is besieged by rebels. Paramilitary groups of volunteers helping the government, Civil Defense Forces, on their way to the front line.

Ganta, Liberia, June 2003. Government forces of president Charles Taylor patrol the border town of Ganta that was just recaptured from LURD-rebels.