INDEX

Abyss, 143, 154n.
Agape, 37
Alchemists, Spiritual, 121; on the
Philosopher’s Stone, 121
Anabaptist, 95n., 100n., 124n., 166, 186n.
Apocatastasis, 89n., 167n.
Arian heresy, 63n.
Astell, Mary, 194
Bacon, Francis, 33, 91n., 162
Bailie, George, 107; narrowness of soul, 108
Bayle, Pierre, 89
Beets, Hendrick, 143
Behmenist (see also Boehme, Jacob) 1, 37, 142
Beyerland, A.W. van, 144
Blake, William, 3, 10, 138n., 140
Blunden, Humphrey, 144
Boehme, 2, 4, 17, 42n., 72, 78, 97n., 111, 122,
131, 169-170, 178, 187, 210; on predestination,
44n.; on mercury, 83n.; dark guest,
120n.; on the kingdom of God, 124n.; seven
properties, 132; on the Trinity and the three
worlds, 143; direct influence on Richardson,
142-163; on the Turba, 146, 161n.; his grave,
149; and the Quakers, 159-163; his millenarianism,
174; on religious wars, 182, 196
Bohemian Brethren (see also Moravian
Brethren), 26, 34, 162; and the Rosicrucian
dream, 34n.
Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 40n.
Boswell, James, on Cheyne, 47
Bourignon, Antoinette, 17, 21, 31, 49-50, 115n.,
169
Bowen, Emmanuel, 102
Bower, Archibald, 30
Bower, William, 15-16n., 106
Bradford, William, 162
Bradshaw, Lady, 27, 137, 220
Brethren of the Free Spirit, 4n.
Bunyan, John, 6, 23
Burke, Edmund, 178n.
Byrom, John, 19, 25, 44n., 47, 84, 92, 115, 128;
and the Cabala Club, 25n.; versification of
Law’s prose, 128-132, 215
Calvert, Giles, 77, 144
Calvin, 95n., 169
Carver, 156, 181; Law and, 159; Penn and, 159,
161
Castello, Sebastian, 95, 100
Catholicity, 183, 215
Charity (or brotherly love), 37, 177, 199, 203,
208
Chaucer, Geoffrey, 6
Cheyne, George, 1, 12, 19, 26, 34, 148, 197;
influence on Richardson, 36-110; on predestina-
tion, 44n.; on euthanasia, 46n.; on
opium, 46n.; on mercury, 47n., 82; his “milk-
and-seed” diet, 48n., 57, 125; on persecution,
50; his children, 65; and tolerance, 67; on
freedom of conscience, 67; on Quick-
thinkers, 67; on the “head and the heart”,
67; on aether, 71n.; on a wounded spirit, 71,
215; on the principle of reunion, 72-78, 96;
on spirit, soul and body, 78; on phlebotomy,
82-85; on microscope, 83n.; on transfusion,
84n.; on the kingdom of heaven, 126; on
bathing, 126n.; on Richardson’s gift of
Boehme’s work, 142; on soul as musician,
146n., 155n.; on mechanism, 157n.; his mil-
lenarian views, 166; on the faces of
mankind, 67, 204; on dreams, 205; and the
Elect, 44n., 168, 210
Cheyne, John, 66
Cheyne, Mrs. Margaret (see also Middleton),
41, 65, 107n.
Cheyne, Peggy, and Clarissa, 66
Churchill, Awnsham, A Collection of Voyages
and Travels, 34
Clarke, Samuel, 12
Clarissa, 3, 4, 12, 25, 84, 136, 146, 152, 164,
174, 178, 185, 187n., 197, 208, 213; German
translation, 15; and Telemachus, 24; as the
soul in love with God, 53; and the freedom of
the will, 70; on a wounded spirit, 71; as
the hungry soul, 73; her allegorical letter,
75, 99, 148; Lovelace killing his conscience,
76; the ipecacuanha plot, 82; Lovelace’s
dream, 99; the fire-scene, 101, 127, 133-134;
on free will, 156; and Pennsylvania, 160; on
a pilgrimage, 77, 179; on narrow hearts,
214n.
Colderidge, S.T., 1n., 138n.
Comenius, 26, 34, 62, 162
Conscience, 114; freedom of, 12
Cunningham, James, 169-170
Cusa, Nicholas of, 4n.,
Defoe, Daniel, 28
Deken, Agatha (Aagje), 13

241
Index

Diderot, Denis, 16
Dionysius the Pseudo-Areopagite, 3n.
Dreams, 56, 205-208
Dryden, John, 6
Duncombe, William, 12
Earthquake, 144n., 171
Eckhart, Meister, 3n., 95n.
Dreams, 56, 205-208
Enthusiasm, 49-60, 81, 147, 199-200, 212
Episcopalianism, 31, 50
Esdras, second book of (2 Esdras), 151n.
Evangelicalism, 14
Familists (see also Family of Love), 100n., 144n., 155
Family of Love, 184, 186, 208, 217
Fénelon, François de Salignac de la Mothe, 2, 19-24, 31, 46n., 86, 88, 107; Maximes, 24n., 40n.
Fetter Lane Society, 25
Fielding, Henry, 5
Fiore, Joachim of, 3-4, 34n., 74, 192
Flagrat, 134
Forbes of Pitsligo, Lord, 31n., 50n.
Fox, George, 3n., 7n., 23, 160
Free Spirits, 95n.
Freher, Dionysius Andreas, 140
Freke, John, 84, 124n., 128n.
French Prophets, 169
Garden, Dr George, 31n., 50, 63n., 88, 107n., 162n., 169
Garden, Professor James, 31n., 50, 88, 107n., 162n.
Gellert, Christian Furchtegott, 16
Gersdorf, Henriette Katharina von, 111
Ghost, Holy, 2, 43, 51n., 74, 91n., 125, 143n., 144, 146, 151, 153, 172, 182, 206, 210; depicted as a dove, 180
Giannone, Pietro, 18n., 28-33, 74, 192
Gibbon, Edward, 138n.
Gibbon, Hester, 138n.
Gnostics, 10
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 16
Gray, Thomas, 47
Guyon, Madame (Jeanne Marie Bouvier de la Mothe), 7n., 17, 19, 31, 40, 47n., 49, 78n., 107, 115n.
Haller, Albrecht von, 15
Harris, John, 102
Hastings, Lady Elizabeth, 62
Hastings, Selina (countess of Huntingdon), 44, 62
Hermes Trismegistus, 62n., 100n., 121, 148, 186n.
Herrnhuter (see also Moravian Brethren) 2, 34
Hervey, James, 19
Hickes, George, 19, 22, 49n.
Hickes, John, 22
Hill, Aaron, 6, 101
Highmore, Susanna, 220
Hobbes, Thomas, 80
Hotham, Charles, 144
Hotham, Durand, 144, 149n.
Houpliers, 153-154
Hussites, 34n.
Hutcheson, Archibald, 18-19, 138n.
Hutcheson, Elizabeth, 138
Hutton, James, 25, 28
Huxley, Aldous, 5n.
Index of forbidden books, 95n., 107, 145
Inner Light, 34-35, 144, 146, 160, 175, 180, 186n., 191, 208
Innys, William, 106, 117, 118, 128n.
Islam, 196
Jacobite, 30-32, 50, 107; revolt of 1745, 192
John of the Cross, St., 8, 47n.
Johnson, Samuel, 47, 137n.; on carver, 157
Jung, Carl, 4n., 173
Kabbalah, 2, 104n., 134
Keith, George, 162n.
Keith, Dr James, 31, 50n., 88, 107, 162, 169n.
Kempis, Thomas à, 88, 117
Kingdom of God, 59n., 124n., 159, 164, 165, 209
Kingdom of heaven (see also Kingdom of God and millennium), 44n., 126, 147, 196
Knapton, J. and R., 47n., 106
Laclos, Pierre Choderlos de, 1
Latitudinarianism, 8, 14, 55-56
Langcake, Thomas, 138, 140
Law, William, 2, 8, 12, 19, 36, 47n., 53, 84; influence on Richardson, 111-141; Oxford Methodists, 19; Way to Divine Knowledge, 19; his works printed by Richardson, 118-120; rebirth, 120; dark guest, 120; on magnetism, 124; on sensibility, 125; on freedom of the will, 125; seven properties, 132; his edition of Boehme, 138-141; on carver, 159; his millenarian ideas, 171; on duelling, 187
Lawrence, D.H., 1n.
Lead, Jane, 88n., 91, 121
Leake, Thomas, 138, 140
Leake, James, 40, 41, 47n., 67n., 87n.
Index

Lee, dr Francis, 88, 113n., 140, 145
Leeds, Daniël, 162
Leland, John, 19, 27
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 15, 16
Libertine, definition of, 137
Light within (see also Inner Light), 77
Lilienzeit, 4, 149, 152, 172, 176, 182
Lily (see also Lilienzeit), 4, 148, 149, 151-154, 171, 172, 182; Quakers as lily, 160
Locke, John, 80, 112n.
Lollards, 4n., 171n., 173n.
Lullius, Raymundus, 62n.
Luther, 95, 169
Macaulay, Zachary, 14
Macrobius, 205
Magdalen House, 106, 195
Magnetism, 84n., 124, 191
Maitland, John Duke of Lauderdale, 22
Mandeville, Bernard, 135, 190
Manicheism, 49
Marsay, Charles Hector de st George Marquis de, 115n., 182n.
Mattheson, Johann, 16
Melancholia, 70, 147, 192
Mennonite, 12, 162n.
Mercury (see Cheyne and Boehme)
Merits, doctrine of, 213
Metempsychosis (also transmigration of souls) 104n., 162n.
Methodism, 2, 111, 204
Methodus metasyncriticus, 42
Michaelis, Johann David, 15
Microscope, 84n.
Middleton, Alexander, 107n.
Millar, Andrew, 30
Millennium, 3, 4, 59n., 63n., 155, 164, 182
Millenarianism, 9, 93, 166
Mills, John, 86
Milton, John, 3n., 6, 191, 206
Monmouth, Duke of, 22
Monsters, 161n.
Montanus-Priscilla, 40n.
Moravian Brethren, 2, 40n., 49, 174, 176, 191, 194; Richardson and the Moravians, 25-28
More, Hannah, 14
More, Henry, 14, 76
Natural passion, 66
Negotiations of Sir Thomas Roe, 18n., 34, 43, 86, 101
Newton, Sir Isaac, 68n., 133n., 165
Niclaes, Hendrik, 186n.
Ogilvie, Captain James, 18n., 28, 74
Oglethorpe, James, 26, 27, 31n., 63
Okely, Francis, 113
Orrery, Earl of, 30, 74n.
Owen, John, 23
Pamela, 3, 4, 7, 12, 41, 43, 65, 164; and Telemachus, 24
Pansophia, 34n., 62n.
Pantheism, 50
Paracelsus, 62n.
Peckard, Peter, 171n.
Pelagianism, 8
Penn, William, 7n., 23, 107n., 161
Perry, Charles, 105
Persuasion, as a degree of persecution, 211
Philadephians, 3n., 88n., 112, 142, 184, 208
Philosophical Transactions, 18
Philosopher’s Stone, 121, 140, 148, 151n.
Phlebotomy, see Cheyne
Pietism, Lutheran and Reformed, 2n., 7n., 106, 111, 113n.
Pietism, mystical or radical, 2, 36, 111
Pietists, 15
Pitcairne, Archibald, 36, 48, 87n.
Plaats, Folkert van der, 13
Plato, 62n., 104n.
Pococke, Richard, 105-106
Pope, Alexander, 6, 13n.
Pordage, John, 88n.
Presbyterianism, 31, 196n.
Principle of Reunion, 72-78, 96; as a theological virtue, 75; as a rule of action, 76
Protestant Nunneries, 193
Psychologia vera, 145n.
Pure Love, 21n., 40, 51, 77
Puritan, 11, 202
Pythagoras, 62n., 104n.
Quakers, 2, 3n., 7, 14, 21, 33, 49, 63, 100, 107n., 111n., 113n., 124n., 141, 159-163, 176, 186n., 191; Richardson and the Quakers, 24-25
Quakerism A-la-Mode: or A History of Quietism, 21n.
Quarles, Francis, 6, 162
Quietism, 7n., 19-21, 50n.
Ramsay, A.M., 21, 31n., 51n., 86, 88, 169n.; Histoire de la vie de Messr. François de la Motte-Fénelon, 21
Rawlinson, Richard, 30
Rebirth (or regeneration), 165
Regeneration (see rebirth)
Reich, Erasmus, 16, 33
Religious melancholia, 72, 80-82
Revelation, Book of, 4, 50n., 59n., 155, 164, 168, 170, 184, 209

243
Index

Richardson (see also under titles of individual books), his printing career, 18-36; his interest in the East, 101-106; his friendship with Law, 111-141, printer of Law’s works, 118-120; on Thursday, 135; on the free will of women, 157; his millenarian ideas 164-177; on Whiston, 166; on Bolingbroke and Hume, 171n.; disappointment with his readers, 220

Rimius, Henry, 13

Rivington, Charles, 25, 87n.

Rivington, John, 106

Sabellian heresy, 63n.

Sales, St. François de, 40n.

Saul, Edward, An Historical and Philosophical Account of the Barometer, 33

Schwärmerei, 16, 95n.

Seeker, 23n., 124n., 152, 175, 182, 196n.

Self-knowledge, 72

Sensibility, 67, 125

Sermon on the Mount, 59

Shaftesbury, first earl of, 60, 64, 130, 139; as the Holy Ghost, 180, 181-183; and the goddess of wisdom, 78; Clementina as enthusiast, 81; and Brachman’s prayer, 104; and his house, 154, 209; and the temple of Christ, 177, 217; explanation of name, 180; on freedom of conscience, 185; on free will, 185n.; on duelling, 187; the monitor within, 187; on equality of men and women, 188, 190, 204n.; Harriet on university training, 188n.; his meeting with the Jewish Mr Merceda, 189; on magnetism, 191; on Protestant nnunneries, 193; Harriet on jealousy, 195, 203; on salvation, 198; conscience having a higher claim than duty, 200; uncle Selby on schismatics, 203; as a ghost, 206; Richardson’s Utopian Vision in, 178-217, to Vienna, 192; on jewel of jewels, 202

Shakespeare, William, 6, 197n.

Sherlock, Thomas, 19

Sir Charles Grandison, 3, 4, 12, 60, 64, 130, 152, 164, 168, 174; as the Holy Ghost, 180, 181-183; and the goddess of wisdom, 78; Clementina as enthusiast, 81; and Brachman’s prayer, 104; and his house, 154, 209; and the temple of Christ, 177, 217; explanation of name, 180; on freedom of conscience, 185; on free will, 185n.; on duelling, 187; the monitor within, 187; on equality of men and women, 188, 190, 204n.; Harriet on university training, 188n.; his meeting with the Jewish Mr Merceda, 189; on magnetism, 191; on Protestant nunneries, 193; Harriet on jealousy, 195, 203; on salvation, 198; conscience having a higher claim than duty, 200; uncle Selby on schismatics, 203; as a ghost, 206; Richardson’s Utopian Vision in, 178-217, to Vienna, 192; on jewel of jewels, 202

Sloane, Sir Hans, 109

Society for the Encouragement of Learning, 27

Socinianism, 12

Sophia, 78, 146, 148, 149

Sparrow, John, 62n., 72, 138, 144-145, 187, 196n.; on Flagrat, 134

Spener, P.J., Pia Desideria, 2, 184

Spenser, Edmund, 6

Spinoza, B. de, 80

Spirit, Holy, see Ghost

Stinstra, Johannes, 12-13, 15, 22, 47, 92

Strahan, George, 41, 47n., 67n., 87n.

Suicide, 70, 71n.

Sun of righteousness, 79, 122, 183

Surin, J.J., 107

Swift, Jonathan, 190

Sydenham, Dr Thomas, 57n., 70n., 71

Taborites, 34n.

Tauler, John, 3n., 47n., 88, 95n., 100n., 117n.

Taylor, Edward, 149

Taylor, Jeremy, 12

Teresa of Avila, St., 8

Ternarius Sanctus (see also Trinity), 133, 135, 175, 183

Theologia Germanica, 17, 78, 95-101, 186n., 190

Theosophy, 2, 104n.

Thirty Years War, 34

Tincture of Light, 121, 149

Tirion, Isaac, 13

Tolerance, 93, 152, 191, 198, 204

Transfusion, 84n.

Trinity, (see also Ternarius Sanctus), 201

Tropenlehre, 183, 209

Turba, 146, 161n.

Unitas Fratrum, 162

Universal Restoration (see also apocatastasis), 115

Vaillant, Paul, 85-86

Villiers, Barbara, 32

Villiers, George Duke of Buckingham, 32

Villiers, John, 5th Viscount Grandison and 1st Earl, 29

Villiers, William Viscount Grandison, 29

Villierstown, 32

Walpole, Sir Robert, 19, 24

Warburton, William, 19, 128n., 141

Ward, George, 138

Webster, William, 19

Weekly Miscellany, 19, 45 (see also William Webster)

Wesley, John, 2, 21, 40n., 44, 47, 50n., 111n.; and Madame Guyon, 50n.

Wetstein, Gerard and Rudolph, 91, 104n.; publisher of Cheyne, 92n.

Wetstein, Henry, 17, 21, 40n., 57n., 85, 88-95, 108n.

Wetstein, Jean-Luc, 88n., 91

Wetstein, Johann Jacob, 92

Wetstein, Johann Rudolph, 91

Wharton, Philip Duke of, 22, 30n., 74

Wharton, Thomas, 22

Whiston, William, 28, 63n., 165, 166; his Arianism, 63n.
Whiston, John (bookseller), 28
Whitefield, George, 25, 44
Wilberforce, William, 14
Wilson, Thomas Bishop of Sodor and Man, 26, 27, 60-65, 106, 107; and the Quakers, 63; and Comenius, 62; and Zinzendorf, 63
Wilson jr., Thomas, 27, 106
Whitaker, Richard, 149
Wolff, Elizabeth (Betje) Bekker, 13n.
Wyclif, John, 4n., 173n.

Young, Edward, 47, 74
Zeitgeist, 5
Zinzendorf, Count von, 2, 12, 26, 34, 63, 92, 111, 115n., 162-163, 184, 194, 196n.; and "Nieuw-Zeist", 33; his Streiterehe, 212
Zoroaster, 62n.