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CONTRIBUTIONS TO BOOKS


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Constitution of Luxembourg
Constitution of Netherlands
Constitution of Portugal
Constitution of the Principality of Liechtenstein
Constitution of the Republic of South Africa
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## Annex 1

### Typology of Rights related to Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Right to</th>
<th>Relevant Provisions in HRL</th>
<th>Issues related to health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life</td>
<td>Art.: 3 UDHR, 6 ICCPR, 6 CRC, 9 MWC, 10 CRPD, 2 ECHR, 2 CFREU, 4 AfCHR, 4 ACHR</td>
<td>Protection of the life of every person, including patients’ lives; application of life saving medical treatment; investigate the causes of death</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Privacy and Family Life</td>
<td>Art.: 12 UDHR, 17 ICCPR, 10 ICESCR, 16 &amp; 40 CRC, 16 CEDAW, 22 CRPD, 14 MWC, 8 ECHR, 7 &amp; 8 CFREU, 7, 10 Biomedicine Convention, 4 &amp; 20 AfCHR, 11 ACHR</td>
<td>Respect of patients’ rights: protection of personal information, breaches of confidentiality in the provision of health services, self-determination in terms of medical decisions, compliance or non-compliance with the principle of informed consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration and Identity</td>
<td>Art.: 24(2) ICCPR, 2(1), 12 ICESCR, 7 and 8 CRC</td>
<td>Access to medical treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prohibition of Torture</td>
<td>Art.: 5 UDHR, 7 ICCPR, CAT, 16 CRPD, 3 ECHR, 4 CFREU, 5 AfCHR, 5 (2) ACHR</td>
<td>Access to medical treatment for prisoners and other detained persons; Restrain patients with mental disabilities; Prohibition of abusive treatment: physical/mental abuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marry and found a Family</td>
<td>Art.: 16 UDHR, 23 ICCPR, 5(d)(iv) ICERD, 16 CEDAW, 8 &amp;9 CRC, 12 ECHR, 9 CFREU, 18 AfCHR, 17 ACHR, 15 AP to the ACHR</td>
<td>Family planning issues, non-consensual sterilization/ abortion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Dignity</td>
<td>Art.: 1 UDHR, 10 ICCPR, 3 CRPD, 1 CFREU, 1 Biomedicine Convention, 5AfCHR, 11(1) ACHR</td>
<td>Core of human rights law - Central to medical treatment, medical experimentation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Right to</th>
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<th>Issues related to health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access to an Effective Remedy</td>
<td>Art.: 8 UDHR, 13 CRPD, 13 ECHR, 7 AfCHR, 25 ACHR</td>
<td>Accountability for professional misconduct in the health care sector, Adequate reparation: restitution, compensation, satisfaction/guarantees of non-repetition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom from Discrimination/Non-Discrimination</td>
<td>Art.: 1, 2 &amp; 6 UDHR, 3 &amp; 2(2) ICCPR, 2 ICESCR, ICERD, 2 CRC, 1-5 CEDAW, 5 CRPD, 11 &amp; 14 Biomedicine Convention, 14 ECHR, 20-26 CFREU, 3 RESC, 2, 3, 18 (3) &amp; (4), 28 AfCHR, 1 &amp; 24 ACHR, 3 AP to the ACHR</td>
<td>Fundamental principle of human rights law, Attention to vulnerable groups in terms of access to health care and other health-related services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation</td>
<td>19 UDHR, 19 &amp; 25 ICCPR, 12, 13 &amp; 17 CRC, 13 MWC, 21, 29 &amp; 30 CRPD, 8 &amp; 10 ECHR, 5-9 Biomedicine Convention, 11 CFREU, 10 AfCHR</td>
<td>Active involvement of individuals in decision making process, namely in decisions defining, determining and affecting their health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of Expression-Information (receive/impair information)</td>
<td>Art.: 19 UDHR, 19 ICCPR, 13 &amp; 17 CRC, 13 MWC, 21, 29 &amp; 30 CRPD, 8 &amp; 10 ECHR, 11 CFREU, 9 AfCHR, 13 ACHR</td>
<td>Access to information in the context of health, such as health risks, reproductive health, Access to personal data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberty and Security</td>
<td>Art.: 1 &amp; 3 UDHR, 9 ICCPR, 5 (b) ICERD, 37 (b)- (d) CRC, 12, 14 &amp; 17 CRPD, 5 ECHR, 3 &amp; 6 CFREU, 1 &amp; 7 Biomedicine Convention, 6 AfCHR, 7 ACHR</td>
<td>Integrity, Consent to treatment, Lawful detention of (mental health) patients in case of public health hazards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Art.: 12 ICESCR, 12 CEDAW, 24 CRC, 5 ICERD, 28, 43 &amp; 45 MWC, 9, 25 &amp; 26 CRPD 11 &amp; 13 RESC, 3 Biomedicine Convention, 35 CFREU, 16 AfCHR, 26 ACHR, 10 AP to the ACHR Access to health care</td>
<td>services and goods, to health-related rehabilitation services, to services in the area of reproductive and child health, to healthy occupational conditions, to public health programmes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right to</td>
<td>Relevant Provisions in HRL</td>
<td>Issues related to health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enjoy the Benefits of Scientific Progress and its Applications</td>
<td>Art.: 27(2) UDHR, 15(2)(b) &amp; (3) ICESCR, 22 ACHR, 26 ACHR</td>
<td>Promotion of science and scientific research in the field of medicine, <em>inter alia</em>, antiretroviral therapies and other forms of HIV/AIDS care, development of vaccines for limiting outbreaks of infectious diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing</td>
<td>Art.: 11 ICESCR, 21 &amp; 27(3) CRC, 19 CRPD, 8 ECHR, 31 RESC</td>
<td>Precondition for the advancement of people’s health-Social determinant of health, safe and adequate housing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Art.: 13(1) &amp; 14 ICESCR, 24, 28 &amp; 29 CRC, 10 CEDAW, 24 CRPD, 30, 43 &amp; 45 MWC, 14 CFREU, 17 AfCHR, 26 ACHR, 13 AP to the ACHR</td>
<td>Social determinant of health, Access to education on health-related information, such as reproductive health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>Art.: 11 ICESCR, 27(3) CRC, 12 CEDAW, 11 RESC, 12 AP to the ACHR</td>
<td>Precondition for the advancement of people’s health-Social determinant of health, Access to adequate and quality-nutritious foods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Security</td>
<td>Art.: 9 ICESCR, 13 &amp; 14 CEDAW, 26 CRC, 5 ICERD, 27 MWC, 12,14,16 &amp; 23 RESC, 9 AP to the ACHR</td>
<td>Social determinant of health, provision of services-benefits for the advancement of people’s health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work (employment)</td>
<td>Art: 6 &amp; 7 ICESCR, 11 CEDAW, 17 &amp; 18 CRC, 27 CRPD, 38-71 MWC, 15 CFREU, 1-4, 7-10, 18-22 &amp; 24-29 RESC, 15 AfCHR, 6 &amp; 7 AP to the ACHR</td>
<td>Social determinant of health, protection against occupational diseases, Obligation to ensure health and safety at work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adequate Standard of Living</td>
<td>Art.: 25 UDHR, 11 ICESCR, 27 CRC, 28 CRPD, 30 RESC, 24 AfCHR</td>
<td>Social determinant of health, Adequate living conditions: access to adequate food, housing, clothing, work</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Annex 2
Ratification by Greece of Human Rights Documents Recognizing the Right to Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treaty recognizing the Right to Health</th>
<th>Ratification/Accession/Signature Date</th>
<th>Greek Law incorporating the Treaty</th>
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