Archival Sources

**Columbia University (New York City), Butler Library, Special Manuscripts Collection**
Oral History Project:
- Ben Davidson
- Marion Dickerman
- Anna Roosevelt Halsted
- Averell Harriman
- Donald Harrington
- Waren Moscow
- Jacob Potofsky
- John S. Stillman
- Ludwig Teller
- Robert Wagner, Jr.

**Columbia University, Herbert H. Lehman Suite**
Herbert H. Lehman Papers

**Cornell University (Ithaca, New York), International Ladies' Garment Workers Union Archives, Industrial School of Labor Relations**
- David Dubinsky Papers
- Records of the Amalgamated Workers of America
- Louis Stulberg Papers

**Groton School Archives (Groton, Massachusetts)**
Groton School Yearbook, 1927–1933
Harvard University (Cambridge, Massachusetts)
Harvard University Archives

Lyndon B. Johnson Library (Austin, Texas)
Daily Diary Cards
Democratic National Committee Papers
Department of Commerce Papers (microfilm collection)
Lyndon B. Johnson Library Oral History Collection:
   Joe Fleming
   Luther Holcomb
   John Sweeney
Office Files of the White House Aides:
   Horace Busby
   Bill Moyers
   Fred Panzer
   Marvin Watson
   Henry Wilson
Drew Pearson Papers
President’s Appointment File (Diary Backup)
White House Central Files:
   Confidential Files
   Name Files: Roosevelt, Franklin Jr.
   Subject Files: Appalachian Region, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

John F. Kennedy Library (Boston, Massachusetts)
Democratic National Committee Files
John F. Kennedy Oral History Project:
   Anthony Akers
   William Batt
   John Blatnik
   Hyman Bookbinder
   Sidney Christie
   Fred Forbes
   Lawrence Fuchs
   Roswell Gilpatric
   Luther Hodges
   John Hooker
   Robert F. Kennedy
   William Lawrence
   Robert McNamara
Lawrence O’Brien
Claiborne Pell
Charles Peters, Jr.
Ralph Pryor
Charles Spalding
Marshall West
Albert Zack

John F. Kennedy Pre-Presidential Papers
President’s Appointment Books
President’s Office Files
Robert F. Kennedy Oral History Project:
   Joseph Alsop
   Albert Blumenthal
   John English
   Frank O’Connor
   Alex Rose
   William Walton
Robert F. Kennedy Papers
Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr. Papers
Theodore C. Sorensen Papers
William vanden Heuvel Papers

**Library of Congress (Washington, D.C.), Manuscript Division**
Joseph and Stewart Alsop Papers
E.C. Celler Papers
James A. Farley Papers
W. Averell Harriman Papers
Joseph L. Rauh, Jr. Papers
Former Members of Congress Oral History Project: James Roosevelt

**New York Municipal Archives (New York City)**
Robert F. Wagner, Jr. Papers (microfilm collection)

**New York Public Library (New York City), Manuscript and Archives Section**
Robert Moses Papers
Liberal Party of New York State Papers
Dorothy Schiff Papers
Franklin D. Roosevelt Library (Hyde Park, New York)

Alfred A. Berle Papers
Marion Dickerman Papers
Edward J. Flynn Papers
Anna Roosevelt Halsted Papers
William D. Hassett Papers
Joseph P. Lash Papers
Isador Lubin Papers
Henry Morgenthau, Jr. Papers
Eleanor Roosevelt Papers
Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Office Files (POF)
Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Personal Files (PPF)
Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. Papers
James Roosevelt Papers
Roosevelt Family Papers, donated by the children of FDR and ER
Sam Rosenmann Papers
James Rowe, Jr. Papers
Small Collections: Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. and Harry Hopkins
Nathan Straus, Jr. Papers
Charles W. Taussig Papers
Sumner Welles Papers

Roosevelt Study Center (Middelburg, the Netherlands)

Congressional Record
FDR, Jr. Funeral Book
Civil Rights during the Johnson Administration, 1963–1969
John F. Kennedy 1960 Campaign Files
President John F. Kennedy Office Files, 1961–1963
Lesley Kuhn Collection
Eleanor Roosevelt Oral History Transcripts:
  James A Halsted
  W. Averell Harriman
  Trude Lash
  James Loeb
  Joseph L. Rauh, Jr.
  Elliott Roosevelt
  Franklin D. Roosevelt III
  James Roosevelt
  Eleanor Wotkyns
Eleanor Roosevelt Papers
President Truman’s Committee on Civil Rights
President Truman Office Files, 1945–1953

**State University of New York at Stony Brook (Long Island)**
Jacob Javits Papers

**Syracuse University Library (New York), Department of Special Collections**
Gubernatorial Papers of W. Averell Harriman

**U.S. Department of Justice (Washington, D.C.)**
FBI Records: Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. Subject Files

**Periodicals**
Numerous newspapers in the United States and the Netherlands

**Interviews**
Justin Feldman, New York City, 4 June 1998.
Louis Harris, New York City, 15 July 1999.
Trude Lash, Menemsha, MA, 1 July 1998.
Curtis Roosevelt, Middelburg, the Netherlands, 22 June 2000.
Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., New York City, 4 June 1998.

**Roosevelt International Park Commission (Campobello Island, New Brunswick, Canada)**
“Conversation between Four Roosevelt Brothers,” June 1979, unpublished transcript of interview
Bibliography


Boal, Sam. “‘That Smile, That Face, That Man … Junior.’” Esquire (October 1953): 62, 148–150.


Index

A

Adams, John Quincy  20, 21, 305
Adams, Paul  262
Alsop, Stewart  24, 28, 76, 88, 89, 123, 125, 126, 130, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 156, 159, 173, 176, 203, 243, 283, 294
American Labor Party  113
American Liberty League  54
Americans Veterans Committee (AVC)  77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 92, 94, 95, 109, 185
Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC)  208, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219
Arvey, Jacob  102, 147, 153, 155, 287
Atlantic Charter  65

B

Balch, Richard  164, 165, 167
Barkley, Alben  122, 151
Baruch, Bernard  103
Batt, William  209
Beame, Abraham  221
Berle, Adolph A.  101, 118, 143, 144, 145, 152, 153, 154, 202, 277, 284, 288, 297
Bingham, Barry  102
Bingham, Jonathan  159
Blaikie, Robert  113, 115
Bloom, Sol  99, 100, 113
Boettiger, John  28, 37, 45, 49, 71, 75, 76, 88, 288
Bowles, Chester  104, 106, 145, 146, 150, 153
Buckley, Charles  37, 164, 243
Buckley, William F.  221
Buckley School  39
Burns, John  261
Bush, George W.  15, 20, 21, 23

C

Campobello Island  14, 27, 60, 285
Carter, Jimmy  267
Casablanca Conference  67
Chaplin, Charlie  40
Civilian Review Board (CRB)  257, 258, 259, 260, 262
Civil Rights Act  221
Clark, Charles  179
Clark, Tom  98
Clifford, Clark  88
Connor, John  219
Cook, Nancy  38
Coolidge, Calvin  34, 36
Costello, Frank  117
Cullum, Dyke  183
Curran, Joseph  252

D

Dall, Curtis  39
Daniels, Joseph  27
Davidson, Ben 143
Davis, Cliff 215
DeSapio, Carmine 117, 127, 133, 134, 158, 159, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 182, 197, 294
Diamond, Milton 77, 99, 111
Dickerman, Marion 38
Dubinsky, David 26, 89, 107, 122, 126, 142, 157, 174, 192, 251, 281, 290
Du Pont, Eugene 51, 53, 55
Edelsberg, Herman 226
Edelstein, Joshua 167, 168
Eisenhower, Dwight 70, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 109, 142, 150, 152, 155, 156, 180, 182, 191, 208, 275, 287, 289, 296, 297, 306
Emerson, Faye 121
Ernst, Morris 95, 96, 105, 118, 180, 189, 191, 290
Farley, James 26, 116, 121, 131, 146, 156, 248
Federal Employment Practices Committee (FEPC) 94, 97, 128, 129, 153
Feldman, Justin 26, 47, 50, 56, 159, 163, 164, 174, 175, 178, 181, 182, 185, 195, 202, 205, 248, 254, 285
Fish, Stanley 25
Fitzpatrick, Paul 131, 133, 134, 146, 243
Fleeson, Doris 142, 156, 169, 170, 174
Flynn, Ed 26, 60, 61, 83, 86, 99, 103, 116, 130, 134, 155, 156
Four Freedoms party 114
Galbraith, John K. 89, 176, 254
Goldwater, Barry 218
Graham, Richard 223
Groton 28, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 57, 72, 159, 278, 281
Gurewitsch, David 162, 177, 178, 196, 197, 198, 204, 278, 291
Halsted, James 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 160, 161, 163, 175, 261, 262, 284
Harding, Warren 34
Harriman, Averell 26, 40, 41, 120, 133, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 164, 166, 169, 177, 245, 275, 281, 283, 284, 285, 287, 306
Harrington, Donald 248
Harrison, Gilbert 77
Harvard University 49
Hernandez, Aileen 223
Hess, Stephen 15, 17, 24, 31, 115, 142, 177, 205, 273, 277
Hitler, Adolf 48, 65, 66
Hodges, Luther 219
Holcomb, Luther 223
Hoover, Herbert 42, 46
Hopkins, Harry 58, 60, 64, 71, 157, 176, 253, 284, 298
Howe, Louis 19, 34, 35, 36, 38, 48, 159
Humphrey, Hubert 13, 18, 89, 98, 104, 106, 107, 150, 153, 154, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 207, 219, 256, 258, 266, 290, 292, 293, 297
Hyde Park 13, 16, 17, 22, 25, 27, 28, 31, 36, 37, 39, 53, 61, 66, 69, 74, 75, 123, 131, 132, 178, 269, 270, 284, 296, 297
I

Ickes, Harold 80
International Ladies Garment Workers Union (ILGWU) 251

J

Jackson, Eugene 223
Javits, Jacob 25, 130, 143, 144, 171, 172, 243, 259, 260, 285
Johnson, Lyndon B. 25, 192, 211, 222, 224, 227, 228, 229, 230, 234, 255, 257, 287, 288, 290, 293, 307

K

Kanny, Oscar 127
Kefauver, Estes 145, 147, 148, 149, 151, 154, 182
Kempton, Murray 156, 239, 245, 250, 278
Kennan, George 88
Kennedy, Jackie 245, 268
Kennedy, John 25, 125, 306
Kennedy, Joseph 64, 185
Kennedy, Robert 25, 158, 168, 175, 186, 187, 189, 193, 194, 195, 220, 243, 246, 255, 256, 294, 296, 297
Kennedy, Ted 266
Kloman, Suzanne 26, 123, 178, 186, 202, 220, 266, 267, 285
Krock, Arthur 278

L

LaGuardia, Fiorello 70, 78, 116, 117
Landon, Alfred 55
Lanigan, James 159
Lash, Trude 14, 26, 111, 178, 267, 284, 285
Lawrence, William 193
Leahy, William 19
LeHand, Marguerite “Missy” 38
Lehman, Herbert 25, 99, 114, 125, 126, 127, 133, 141, 146, 152, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 177, 196, 243, 281, 294
Lewis, Fulton 54
Liberal Party of New York State 26, 152, 153, 283
Lindbergh, Charles 64
Lindsay, John 220, 240, 248, 257, 260
Loeb, James 90, 102, 105, 148, 152, 153, 188, 284
Longworth Roosevelt, Alice 132

M

Marcantonio, Vito 126, 129
Marshall Plan 91
McAdoo, William 37
McCarthy, Joseph 87, 133, 160, 188, 193, 261
McCormack, John 67, 68, 216
McNamara, Robert 201
Means, Marianne 249
Mercer, Lucy 34
Moody, Blair 151, 152, 156
Morgenthau, Henry 48, 58, 71, 113, 114, 120, 284
Morris, Edmund 16, 21, 305
Moscow, Warren 117, 130, 131, 132, 134, 150, 151, 152, 153, 163, 164, 169, 174, 175, 281, 294
Muskie, Edmund 266
Myrdal, Gunnar 94

N

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) 77, 94, 120, 148, 153, 224, 259
National Organization for Women (NOW)  231
New Deal  15, 17, 18, 47, 50, 53, 55, 56, 57,
60, 61, 71, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88,
89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103,
133, 141, 142, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151,
153, 154, 156, 166, 168, 171, 175, 176, 177,
185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 198,
202, 211, 214, 215, 219, 235, 252, 257, 272,
273, 277, 288, 289, 290, 291, 297, 307
Niebuhr, Reinhold  153, 254

O
O’Brien, Larry  189, 190, 192, 193,
194, 201, 216, 283, 294
O’Connell, Dan  134
O’Connor, Frank  241
O’Dwyer, William  101, 118, 129, 243, 294
Oakes, Patricia  268

P
Progressive Citizens of America
(PCA)  89, 90, 91, 92, 107
Peabody, Endicott  41, 42, 46, 57
Pearson, Drew  50, 105
Pegler, Westbrook  54, 86
Pell, Claiborne  206
Perkins, Francis  58
Perling, J.J.  16, 20, 45, 74, 276
Peters, Charles  194
Pheiffer, William  67
Poletti, Charles  77, 126, 127
Poughquag  123, 178
Powell, Adam C.  62, 94, 96, 97, 98,
128, 129, 151, 256, 291, 292
President’s Committee on Civil
Rights  93, 95, 96, 97, 108

R
Rauh, Joseph  102, 103, 148, 150, 153,
157, 165, 181, 188, 190, 283, 284
Rayburn, Sam  129, 142, 153, 156
Reagan, Maureen  20
Reagan, Michael  20
Reuther, Walter  89, 107, 154, 192, 257
Ribbentrop, Joachim von  48
Rockefeller, Nelson  157, 247
Rogers, Hugh  113, 115, 118, 121, 127
Roosevelt, Anna  20, 25, 27, 30, 32, 37, 38,
39, 47, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 73, 75, 76,
88, 93, 103, 104, 112, 115, 120, 121, 122,
123, 133, 149, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 170,
175, 204, 261, 262, 267, 281, 284, 287
Roosevelt, Christopher  66, 220, 262
Roosevelt, Curtis  14, 26, 51, 57, 76,
123, 178, 183, 185, 186, 194, 195,
196, 205, 207, 219, 227, 278, 285
Roosevelt, Eleanor  13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21,
22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37,
38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52,
53, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 70, 71,
72, 74, 75, 76, 85, 87, 90, 93, 99, 100, 103,
104, 113, 121, 123, 130, 131, 149, 150,
155, 162, 163, 175, 177, 181, 182, 192, 195,
196, 198, 202, 203, 204, 229, 232, 241,
270, 271, 272, 276, 278, 284, 287, 288,
289, 290, 291, 293, 296, 298, 305, 306
Roosevelt, Elliott  17, 20, 25, 27, 30, 31,
32, 37, 39, 50, 54, 56, 58, 60, 61, 64,
66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 88, 89,
93, 103, 104, 112, 121, 134, 150, 161,
163, 196, 220, 250, 272, 284, 296
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (FDR)  passim
Roosevelt, Franklin D. III  25, 45, 58,
59, 204, 205, 206, 210, 217, 240,
260, 262, 265, 268, 269, 272, 306
Roosevelt, Franklin D., Jr.
(FDR, Jr.)  passim
Roosevelt, James  19, 20, 22, 25, 27, 28,
30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 45, 47, 50,
54, 56, 58, 60, 61, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75,
76, 85, 87, 90, 92, 93, 102, 103, 112, 131,
132, 133, 134, 142, 146, 147, 149, 150,
160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 167, 179, 182,
Index

Roosevelt, John 27, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 47, 50, 57, 63, 73, 74, 75, 76, 80, 102, 113, 115, 150, 155, 170
Roosevelt, John Alexander 268
Roosevelt, Laura 186, 262, 267
Roosevelt, Nancy 43, 186, 262, 267
Roosevelt, Sara Delano 17, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 61, 66, 72, 72, 272, 306
Roosevelt, Theodore 21, 22, 29, 30, 33, 34, 40, 48, 52, 70, 71, 132, 272, 295
Roosevelt Longworth, Alice 20, 22, 297
Roosevelt Study Center 270
Rose, Alex 113, 126, 144, 145, 165, 166, 167, 174, 192, 195, 246, 248, 249, 251, 252, 256, 261, 263, 274, 283
Rosenman, Sam 166
Rosenvelt, Claes Maertenszoon van 28
Rowe, James 100, 102, 103, 104, 155, 190, 192, 193, 196, 284
Ruth, Babe 40
Schiff, Dorothy 20, 25, 26, 45, 46, 50, 76, 108, 141, 142, 150, 157, 158, 159, 162, 168, 169, 170, 175, 178, 181, 182, 186, 195, 204, 244, 246, 247, 248, 266, 267, 283
Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur 23, 26, 41, 90, 131, 148, 176, 186, 187, 192, 203, 246, 249, 254, 278
Schultze, Charles 225, 229
Scott, Hazel 62
Shalleck, Benjamin 116, 118, 119, 120, 121
Shriver, Sargent 216, 228
Smith, Al 22, 36, 37, 42, 43, 119, 230, 297
Sorensen, Ted 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194, 202, 283, 297
Souvestre, Marie 29
Spellman, Francis 163, 164, 167, 174, 258, 289
Springwood 27, 28, 37, 61, 269
St. Lawrence Seaway 141, 142, 289, 292

Stalin, Joseph 65, 69, 71, 87, 88, 91, 123, 168
Steingut, Stanley 243
Stevenson, Adlai 26, 106, 118, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 178, 182, 195, 196, 197, 198
Stewart, Milton 99
Straight, Michael 77, 84, 85
Stulberg, Louis 251
Swanson, Gloria 40
Sweeney, John 214

T
Taft, Robert 20, 21, 81, 83, 106, 107, 119, 125
Tammany Hall 30, 44, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 120, 127, 163, 164, 174, 175, 272, 287, 293, 294
Teller, Ludwig 126, 131, 142, 143, 145, 157, 158, 186, 281
Thiel, Seline 35
Trujillo, Rafael 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 188, 199, 202, 205, 206, 251, 252, 261, 279, 287, 295
Truman, Margaret 20
Truman Doctrine 91
Tyler, John 20

U
United Auto Workers Union 77

V
Van Buren, John 20
Van Buren, Martin 20
Vanden Heuvel, William 14, 26, 158, 283, 285
Voting Rights Act 222
**W**

Wagner, Robert 125, 164, 204, 243, 281
Wallace, Henry 58, 80, 84, 88, 89, 92, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 107, 109, 122, 212, 288, 296
Warburg Sarnoff, Felicia 266
Warren, Earl 133, 134
Watts 227
Wead, Doug 15, 20
Wechsler, James 82, 89, 144, 162, 165, 170, 244, 246, 249, 251, 252, 255, 265

**W**

Weicker, Linda Stevenson 26, 270
Weisl, Ed 255
White, Lee 213
White, Theodore 276
White, Walter 94, 103, 120
Wiesen Cook, Blanche 19, 29, 31, 44
Williams, G. Mennen 77
Willkie, Wendell 60, 61
Wilson, Woodrow 27, 30, 33, 34, 37, 71
Wyatt, Wilson 81, 82, 83, 90