Decentralisation and Legitimacy:

a Reading List

Compiled by Albert Dekker
& Sylvia Holverda

for the Annual Conference of the
Association for Law and Administration in Developing and Transitional Countries
on Decentralisation and Legitimacy

Annual Conference Aladin
The Hague, 20 June 2002

Leiden University
Faculty of Law
Institute of Social Studies
The Hague
INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

This title list is made to supply literature references to visitors of the Annual Conference on Decentralisation and Legitimacy of the Association for Law and Administration in Developing and Transitional Countries, held in The Hague at the Institute of Social Studies on the 20th of June, 2002.

The titles are on decentralisation and legitimacy. Legitimacy is here primarily interpreted as democracy, democratisation, and all forms of participation of the population in the political processes of the country concerned.

The titles were harvested in the WorldCatalogue, [http://newfirstsearch.oclc.org/FSIP] visited: 06-12-02 have been altered to the fit of this list, and are presented in alphabetical-author order. Most entries have a TOC (table of content) to inform the reader on the subject, some have a small abstract serving the same purpose.

The references have been published in the period 1999 - 2002, only monographs were selected. WorldCatalogue has the possibility to make selections based on representation in libraries; we have kept that in mind while making this selection.

The Association for Law and Administration in Developing and Transitional Countries is closely related to the Van Vollenhoven Institute for Law, Governance and Development. The institute started in 1978 as merger of two collections on colonial law, administration and adat law in the former Dutch colonies. After a process of transformation and adjustment to the changing needs of research and teaching since the 1980s, the collection profile now includes a general collection on law, governance and development in developing countries, and some country and region specific collections. The countries are: Indonesia, China, South Africa, recently Mali and Ghana were added, Suriname, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba; the regions are: North Africa (Egypt and Morocco), Southeast Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, and the Middle East (Islamic law).

You are welcome in the library at:
Faculty of Law, Hugo de Grootstraat 27, room 354, 2311 XK, Leiden, Netherlands.
Tel. 071-5277261
Email: a.j.dekker@law.leidenuniv.nl or s.holverda@law.leidenuniv.nl

Leiden, June 12, 2002.
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TRANSITIONAL COUNTRIES
  Bulgaria: 142
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1. Year: 2001  
   Title: The architecture of democracy: constitutional design, conflict management, and democracy.  
   Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, 400 p., 24 cm.  
   Series: Oxford studies in democratization  
   Keywords: Democracy -- Conflict management -- Constitutional law -- Case studies  
   Notes: "...This book is the result of the Constitutional Design 2000 conference at the University of Notre Dame, ed.: by: Andrew S. Reynolds "

2. Corp Author: Center for Democracy and Governance  
   Year: 2000  
   Title: Managing assistance in support of political and electoral processes.  
   Series: Technical publications series  
   Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Political parties -- Politics and government -- Developing countries

3. Corp Author: Chr. Michelsens Institutt  
   Year: 2001  
   Publisher: Bratvaag, Norway: Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 28 p., 30 cm.  
   Series: Evaluation report; 6/2001  
   Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- Africa, Sub-Saharan

4. Corp Author: Global Coalition for Africa  
   Year: 2000  
   Title: Issues in democratization and governance.  
   Publisher: Washington, DC: Global Coalition for Africa, VI, 237 p., 28 cm.

5. Corp Author: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance  
   Year: 2000  
   Title: Advancing democracy in Slovakia through local self-governance: lessons learned from other European countries.  
   Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Slovakia

6. Corp Author: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance  
   Year: 2000  
   Title: Democracy in the Arab world: challenges, achievements and prospects.  
   Keywords: Legislative bodies -- Democratization -- Democracy - Political culture - Middle East.
   Year: 2000
   Title: World capitalism, governance and community: toward a corporate millennium? : abstracts XVIIIth World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Québec, from August 1st to 5th, 2000
   Publisher: Paris: The Association, [6], 166 p., 28 cm.
   Keywords: Political science - Congresses.

   Year: 1999
   Title: Participation & accountability: local government for the 21st century
   Publisher: Pretoria: The Dept., 22 p. ill, 30 cm.
   Series: Local government information series; 2; Variation: Local government information series (South Africa. Dept. of Constitutional Development (1994-1999); 2
   Keywords: Local government -- Government liability -- South Africa.

   Year: 2000
   Title: Decentralization: conditions for success: lessons from Central and Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States Conference
   Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics -- Congresses
   Notes: "Decentralization in Eastern and Central Europe and the CIS: Conditions for Success" (Conference 1999; Yerevan, Armenia)

10. Authors: Abbink, J.; Hesseling, Gerti (eds.)
    Year: 2000
    Title: Election observation and democratization in Africa
    Publisher: Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press, New York St. Martin's Press, xiv, 324 p., map; 23 cm.
    Keywords: Election monitoring -- Elections -- Democratization -- Democracy -- Election
13. Author: Abootalebi, Ali Reza
Year: 2000
Title: Islam and democracy: state-society relations in developing countries, 1980-1994
Publisher: New York: Garland Pub., xiii, 249 p., 23 cm.
Series: Comparative studies in democratization
Keywords: Democracy -- Politics and government -- Developing countries-- Islamic countries.

TOC: Preface - Chapter 1 Introduction - Methodology and Organization -

14. Author: Ajulu, Rok
Year: 2001
Title: Democratisation and conflict in eastern Africa: Kenya's succession crisis and its likely impact on eastern Africa and the Great Lakes region
Publisher: Braamfontein, South Africa: Institute for Global Dialogue, 37 p., 30 cm.
Series: IGD occasional paper; No. 28
Keywords: Democratization -- Conflict management -- Politics and government --

15. Author: Alexander, Gerard
   Year: 2002
   Title: The sources of democratic consolidation
   Publisher: Ithaca: Cornell University Press, xii, 292 p., ill.; 24 cm.
   Keywords: Democratization -- Rational choice theory -- Political aspects -- General will -- Democracy -- Political stability -- Europe -- Spain -- History -- 20th century.

16. Author: Ali, Denny J.
   Year: 2001
   Title: Democratization from below protest events and regime change in Indonesia 1997-1998
   Publisher: Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, xii, 225 leaves p., : ill.
   Keywords: Democratization -- Regime change -- Indonesia -- 1997/98-

17. Author: ‘Ali, Haydar Ibrahim
   Year: 1999
   Title: Civil society and democratization in arab countries with special reference to the Sudan
   Publisher: Tokyo: Islamic Area Studies Project, 16p., 26 cm.
   Series: Islamic Area Studies Working Paper Series; 12

18. Author: Andersen, Frode Overland
   Year: 2000
   Title: Fragile democracies: a study of institutional consolidation in six Eastern and Central European democracies, 1989-1997
   Publisher: Trondheim, Norway: Program on East European Cultures & Societies, viii, 173 p., 21 cm.
   Series: Trondheim studies on East European cultures & societies ; no. 4
   Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1989 - -- Europe, Eastern.

19. Author: Anderson, James (ed.)
   Year: 2002
   Title: Transnational democracy
   Publisher: New York: London Routledge, 224 p., 24 cm.
   Series: Transnationalism
   Keywords: Democratization -- Globalization -- 1989-.
20. Author: Anderson, Richard D.
Year: 2001
Title: Postcommunism and the theory of democracy
Keywords: Democratization -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics.
Summary: Why did the wave of democracy that swept the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe starting more than a decade ago develop in ways unexpected by observers who relied on existing theories of democracy? In Postcommunism and the Theory of Democracy, four distinguished scholars conduct the first major assessment of democratization theory in light of the experience of postcommunist states. Richard Anderson, Steven Fish, Stephen Hanson, and Philip Roeder not only apply theory to practice, but using a wealth of empirical evidence, draw together the elements of existing theory into new syntheses. The authors each highlight a development in postcommunist societies that reveals an anomaly or lacuna in existing theory. They explain why authoritarian leaders abandon authoritarianism, why democratization sometimes reverses course, how subjects become citizens by beginning to take sides in politics, how rulers become politicians by beginning to seek popular support, and not least, how democracy becomes consolidated. Rather than converging on a single approach, each author shows how either a rationalist, institutionalist, discursive, or Weberian approach sheds light on this transformation. They conclude that the experience of postcommunist democracy demands a rethinking of existing theory.

21. Author: Ansari, 'Ali M.
Year: 2000
Title: Iran, Islam and democracy: the politics of managing change
Publisher: Washington DC: London Royal Institute of International Affairs, xv, 240 p., 24 cm
Keywords: Islam and politics -- Islamic fundamentalism -- Democratization -- Political participation -- Democracy -- Social change -- Civil rights -- Political culture -- Social conditions -- 1979-1997 -- Iran

22. Author: Armstrong, Charles K. (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: Korean society: civil society, democracy, and the state
Publisher: London: New York, viii, 214 p., 24 cm.
Series: Asia's transformations
Keywords: Civil society -- Democracy -- Democratization -- Korea (South) -- 1988

23. Authors: Baaklini, Abdo I.; Denoeux, Guilain; Springborg, Robert
Year: 1999
Title: Legislative politics in the Arab world: the resurgence of democratic institutions
Publisher: Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, ix, 278 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Legislative bodies -- Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1945 -- Arab countries.

24. Author: Bakari, Mohammed Ali
Year: 2001
Title: The democratisation process in Zanzibar: a retarded transition
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, vi, 360 p., ill.; 21 cm.
Series: Hamburg African studies; 11
Notes: Originally presented as the author's thesis (doctoral)--Universität Hamburg, 2000. Includes bibliographical references (p. 343-358).
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Politics and government -- Tanzania -- Zanzibar.

25. Author: Baker, Randall (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: Transitions from authoritarianism: the role of the bureaucracy
Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, vi, 311 p., 25cm.
Keywords: Bureaucracy -- Authoritarianism -- Democratization -- Civil service reform -- Europe, Eastern -- Latin America -- Case studies.
perspective: the experience of Brazil / Paulo Roberto Motta --
Redemocratization and the modernization of the state: The Alfonsin era in
Argentina / Oscar Oszlak -- A re-examination of the political/administrative
interface with particular reference to South Africa's recent democratic
experience / Christopher Thornhill -- The European Union and public
administration development in Central and Eastern Europe / Tony Verheijen -
- From public administration reform to European integration: cooperation
between the European Union and the transitional states of Eastern and
Central Europe / Paul Collins -- Reforming post-Socialist federations: can it
really work? / Zeljko Sevic / -- Comparative overview and conclusion /
Randall Baker.

26. Authors: Balsis, Catherine; Porro, Jeffrey D.
Year: 2000
Title: A decade of change: profiles of USAID assistance to Europe and Eurasia
Publisher: Washington, DC. Uaid, 43 p., ill., maps ; 28 cm.
Keywords: Economic assistance, American -- Humanitarian assistance, American --
Democratization -- Economic conditions -- Social conditions -- Europe,
Eastern -- Europe, Central -- Former Soviet republics -- Asia, Central --
Russia (Federation)

27. Authors: Barker, Jonathan; Cwikowski, Anne-Marie... [et al.].
Year: 1999
Title: Street-level democracy: political settings at the margins of global power
Publisher: Toronto, Ont. Between the Lines: West Hartford Conn., viii, 279 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Political participation -- Social movements -- Developing countries -- Case
studies.

28. Authors: Barlow, Maude; Clarke, Tony
Year: 2001
Title: Global showdown: how the new activists are fighting global corporate rule
Publisher: Toronto: Stoddart, ix, 238 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: International trade -- Environmental aspects -- Social aspects -- Political
aspects -- International business enterprises -- Economic policy -- Citizen
participation. -- World Trade Organization -- Developing countries.

29. Author: Bellows, Thomas J. (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: Taiwan and mainland China: democratization, political participation and
economic development in the 1990s - (Papers originally presented at St.
John's University's Seventeenth International Conference on Asian Affairs)
Publisher: New York: Center of Asian Studies St. John's University, 451 p., ill.; 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Political participation -- Democratization -- Politics and
governement 1988 - -- China - Economic conditions -- 1976-2000 --Taiwan -
Economic conditions -- 1975 - -- Congresses. --
TOC: On the right track: an analysis of the December 1998 elections in Taiwan /
Wen-hsiu Tsai -- Major developments in Taiwan's democratization / Cal Clark --
Democracy in Taiwan: continuing appraisal / James A. Robinson --
Taiwan's 1998 legislative Yuan, metropolitan mayoral and city council
elections: confirming and consolidating democracy in the Republic of China /
John F. Copper -- Taiwan and Singapore: political development and

30. Authors: Bermeo, Nancy Gina; Nord, Philip G. (eds)
Year: 2000
Title: Civil society before democracy: lessons from nineteenth-century Europe
Publisher: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, xxxiii, 277 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Civil society -- Democracy -- Politics and government -- Europe -- History -- 19th century.
TOC: On liberalism and the emergence of civil society in Portugal / António Costa Pinto and Pedro Tavares de Almedia -- The dream of civil society in tsarist Russia: law, state, and religion / Laura Engelstein -- Public opinion and associations in nineteenth-century Italy / Alberto Mario Banti -- Liberalism and civil society in Italy: from hegemony to mediation / Adrian Lyttelton -- Civil society and the middle classes in nineteenth-century Germany / Klaus Tenfelde -- Civil society, subscriber democracies, and parliamentary government in Great Britain / Robert Morris -- Political association in nineteenth-century France / Raymond Huard -- Liberalization, democratization and the origins of a "pillarized" civil society in nineteenth-century Belgium and the Netherlands / Thomas Ertman -- Between the state and the networks of "cousins" / Jan Kubik -- The historical origins of the East-West divide / Valerie Bunce -- Civil society after democracy / Nancy Bermeo.

31. Author: Beyme, Klaus von
Year: 2000
Title: Parliamentary democracy: democratization, destabilization, reconsolidation, 1789-1999
Publisher: Basingstoke: Macmillan, viii, 248 p., ill., 22 cm.
Series: Advances in political science; Published in association with the International Political Science
Keywords: Representative government and representation -- Democracy -- Comparative government -- Comparative government -- History -- 19th century.

32. Author: Bielasiak, Jack
Year: 2001
Title: On the institutionalization of party regimes in emerging democracies
Publisher: Glasgow: Univ. of Strathclyde Centre for the Study of Public Policy, 48 p.
Series: Studies in public policy; no. 351
Keywords: Democratization -- Europe-- Latin America-- Former Soviet Republics.
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<td>33.</td>
<td>Author:</td>
<td>Bird, Shawn L.</td>
<td>Year:</td>
<td>2001</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Title:</td>
<td>Mitigating the crisis in democratization: municipal reform and local governance in El Salvador</td>
<td>Publisher:</td>
<td>Printout. - Vita. Includes bibliographical references (leaves 400-409)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Keywords:</td>
<td>Democratization -- Municipal government -- Decentralization in government -- El Salvador</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Thesis (Ph. D.)--University of Florida, xvii, 410 leaves; p., 29 cm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.</td>
<td>Author:</td>
<td>Booth, John A. (guest ed.)</td>
<td>Year:</td>
<td>2000</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Title:</td>
<td>Globalization and democratization in Guatemala</td>
<td>Publisher:</td>
<td>Miami, Fla.: School of International Studies University of Miami, vii, 174 p</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Series:</td>
<td>Journal of interamerican studies and world affairs v. 42, no. 4 (Special issue.)</td>
<td>Keywords:</td>
<td>Democratization -- Globalization -- History -- Guatemala</td>
</tr>
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<td>35.</td>
<td>Authors:</td>
<td>Bourqia, R.; Miller, Susan Gilson (eds); with contr. by Rahma Bourqia ... [et al.].</td>
<td>Year:</td>
<td>1999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Title:</td>
<td>In the shadow of the sultan: culture, power, and politics in Morocco</td>
<td>Publisher:</td>
<td>Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 331 p., 21 cm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Series:</td>
<td>Harvard Middle Eastern monographs; 31</td>
<td>Keywords:</td>
<td>Monarchy -- Culture politique -- (Sciences sociales) -- Morocco</td>
</tr>
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<td>36.</td>
<td>Author:</td>
<td>Boyd, Helen M.</td>
<td>Year:</td>
<td>2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Title:</td>
<td>The future of Tibet: the government in exile meets the challenge of democratization</td>
<td>Publisher:</td>
<td>New York: Peter Lang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Series:</td>
<td>Asian thought and culture; vol. 55</td>
<td>Keywords:</td>
<td>Democracy -- Buddhism and politics -- Central Tibetan Administration-in-Exile -- Politics and government -- 1951 - Tibet (China)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
37. **Author:** Bratton, Michael  
**Year:** 1999  
**Title:** Political participation in a new democracy: institutional considerations from Zambia  
**Publisher:** Glasgow: Centre for the Study of Public Policy University of Strathclyde, 52 p., 21 cm.  
**Series:** Studies in public policy; no. 313  
**Keywords:** Democratization -- Political participation -- Sex differences -- Zambia

38. **Author:** Brouwer, Imco  
**Year:** 2000  
**Title:** US civil-society assistance to the Arab world: the cases of Egypt and Palestine  
**Publisher:** San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy: European University Institute Robert Schuman Centre, 40 p.; 21 cm.  
**Series:** EUI working papers; RSC; no.2000/5  
**Keywords:** Civil society -- Democratization -- Technical assistance, American -- Political aspects -- Egypt-- Palestine-- Middle East

39. **Authors:** Brunner, Markus; Stroux, Daniel  
**Year:** 1999  
**Title:** Nigeria's flawed transition: a step towards genuine democratization?  
**Publisher:** Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, 69 p., ill.; 30 cm.  
**Series:** Focus Afrika; IAK-Diskussionsbeiträge; 14  
**Keywords:** Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1993 - Nigeria

40. **Author:** Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce  
**Year:** 2002  
**Title:** Predicting politics  
**Publisher:** Columbus: Ohio State University Press  
**Keywords:** International relations -- Forecasting -- World politics  
**TOC:** Forecasting policy futures -- Path interdependence: an illustration -- Tools for forecasting policy futures -- The end of the Cold War : predicting an emergent -- Global democratization -- Democratization and domestic pressures -- War in the future -- Relationships among social forces : democracy and income.

41. **Author:** Bundu, Abass  
**Year:** 2001  
**Title:** Democracy by force? : (a study of international military intervention in the civil war in Sierra Leone from 1991-2000)  
**Publisher:** United States: Universal Publishers, xviii, 317 p., 22 cm.  
**Keywords:** Intervention (International law) -- International relations -- Democratization - - Sierra Leone -- History -- Civil War, 1991-  
**TOC:** Dedication - Contents - Glossary of Acronyms - Foreword - Preface - Introduction: The Sierra Leone Crisis in Perspective - Chapter 1 Democracy and the Politics of Violence in Sierra Leone - Democracy prior to 1967 - (a) The colonial legacy - (b) Post-colonial politics - (c) Split within the SLPP - Democracy after 1967 (a) The first coup d'etat 1967- ) (i) The first counter-coup 1967 - (ii) The second counter-coup 1968 - (b) The second coup d'etat 1992 - (c) The RUF rebellion - (d) The Abidjan peace accord 1996 &
collapse - (e) The third coup d'état 1997 - (f) The counter-coup 1998 - (g) The SLPP and the Army - (h) Attempted overthrow of Kabbah in 1999 - (i) Ceasefire that never was - The question of democratic legitimacy - Chapter 2 Intervention by Invitation ( ) Introduction - Foreign troops in Sierra Leone prior to 25 May 1997 - The invitation to intervene - Characterisation of the intervention force - The mandate of the sub-regional forces - The kamajor affair - Nigeria's unilateral embargo on Sierra Leone - Chapter 3 The Role of Ecowas ( ) OAU mandate to Ecowas - Execution of mandate - (1) The Ecowas Foreign Ministers - (a) The Conakry Meeting of June 26 - (b) The Abidjan Meetings of July 1997 - (c) The Conakry Meeting of October 22-23 - (d) Further Meetings of Ecowas Committee of 5 - (2) The Ecowas Authority - Renewed mediation by Ecowas - Kabbah slams and reopens the door of diplomacy - The cease-fire agreement - The Liberian fly in the ointment - Chapter 4 The Role of the United Nations

42. Author: Burnell, Peter J. (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: Democracy assistance: international co-operation for democratization
Publisher: London: F. Cass, 376 p., 24 cm.
Series: Democratization studies
Keywords: Democratization -- International cooperation -- Democracy -- Technical assistance.

43. Authors: Butenschøn, Nils A.; Davis, Uri; Hassassian, Manuel S. (eds)
Year: 2000
Title: Citizenship and the state in the Middle East: approaches and applications. - (Papers presented at an international conference held Nov. 1996 in Oslo and organized by the University of Oslo, Dept. of Political Science)
Publisher: Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, xix, 449 p., ill., 23 cm.
Series: Contemporary issues in the Middle East
Keywords: Citizenship -- Political participation -- Civil society -- Political culture --
Politics and government -- Middle East -- Congresses.

TOC:


Authors: Bystydzienski, Jill M.; Sekhon, Joti (eds)
Year: 1999
Title: Democratization and women's grassroots movements
Publisher: Bloomington: Indiana University Press, vi, 397 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Women in politics -- Women social reformers -- Social movements. -- Democratization.

TOC: Grassroots social action and empowerment in India : the case of Action India Women's Program / Joti Sekhon -- Re-inheriting women in decolonizing Hong Kong / Irene Lik Kay Tong -- Democracy at the margins : NGOs and women's "unofficial" political participation in Singapore / Meredith L. Weiss -- Exchanging participation for promises : mobilization of women in Eritrea / Susan Leisure -- Democratization through adult popular education : a reflection on the resilience of women from Kwa-Ndebele, South Africa / Khanya Rajuili and Ione Burke -- Self-identity as a form of democratization : the Syrian experience / Nimat Hafez Barazangi -- Women's grassroots movements and democratization in Egypt / Nawal H. Ammar and Leila S. Lababidy -- Women and grassroots democracy in El Salvador : the case of Comunidad Segundo Montes / Elizabeth Cagan -- Feminist organizations and grassroots democracy in Honduras / Charles McKelvey -- New roads to resistance : Polish feminists in the transition to democracy / Judy Root Aulette -- From the ground up : women's organizations and democratization in Russia / Jane F. Berthusen Gottlick -- Building democratic bridges over Belgian political bastions : the work of the VOK-Women's Consultation
Committee / Alison E. Woodward and Rita Mulier -- Women's participation in grassroots initiatives in Ireland / Christopher Dale -- Sexual assault and the Canadian state: participatory democracy struggles within a liberal democracy / Alicja Muszynski -- Empowerment and disempowerment of women in Central Appalachia, U.S.A. / Nelda K. Pearson -- Women in agriculture: action for more democratic Australian farm politics / Ruth Liepins.

45. Author: Callahan, William A.
   Year: 2000
   Title: Pollwatching, elections, and civil society in Southeast Asia
   Publisher: Aldershot: Ashgate, xiii, 200 p., 23 cm.
   Series: Leeds studies in democratization
   Keywords: Election monitoring -- Elections -- Civil society -- Democracy -- Election monitoring -- Political corruption -- Asia, Southeastern

46. Author: Cameron, Robert
   Year: 1999
   Title: The democratisation of South African local government: a tale of three cities
   Publisher: Pretoria: JL van Schaik, xii, 345 p., ill., maps, 25 cm.
   Keywords: Metropolitan government -- Democratization -- -- Politics and government -- Johannesburg Metropolitan Area -- Durban Metropolitan Area -- South Africa -- Case studies.

47. Authors: Camilleri, Joseph A.; Malhotra, Kamal; Tehranian, Majid (project directors)
   Year: 2000
   Title: Reimagining the future: towards democratic governance: a report of the Global Governance Reform Project
   Publisher: Bundoora, Victoria, Australia: Dept. of Politics La Trobe University, xxiii,
Keywords: Globalization -- Democratization -- Democracy -- World politics -- 21st
century -- International cooperation -- International organization -- Peace --
Security, International -- Capital movements -- Capital controls

TOC: Summary proposals. Part 1, Democratizing global governance -- Part 2,
Governance of global financial flows -- Part 3, Global peace and security.

48. Author: Carothers, Thomas
Year: 1999
Title: Aiding democracy abroad: the learning curve
Publisher: Washington, DC. : Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, x, 411 p.,
24 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Technical assistance -- Economic
assistance.

TOC: Foreword - Jessica T. Mathews - Acknowledgments - Part 1 Setting the Stage
1. A New Field - Tools of the Trade - Lack of Learning - Taking Stock - Case
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Democracy Assistance - The First Wave: The 1960s and 1970s - A New
Interlude for Skeptics - 4. Introducing Four Cases - Far from Democracy-
Transition Fever - The Challenges of Consolidation (74) The Transitions
Compared - Part 2 The Core Elements (85) The Question of Strategy
(85) The Core Strategy - Assessing the Core Strategy - Improving the Core
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the Rule of Law - Legislative Assistance - Local Government Assistance-
Civil-Military Relations - Challenges of Aiding the State - 8. From the
Bottom Up: Civil Society - The "Discovery" of Civil Society - Advocacy
NGOs - Civic Education - Media Assistance - Labor Unions - Beyond
Civil Society Romanticism - Part 3 On the Ground (74) Making It Work:
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Corrective Steps - The Institutions of Democracy Assistance 10. Giving Out
Grades: Evaluation - The Difficulties of Evaluation - The False Dream of
Science - The Start of an Alternative - 11. Understanding Effects - Modest
Results - Considering the Cases - Part 4 Conclusion (12) The Learning
Curve - Movement Along the Curve - Doing Better - Notes - Bibliography
- Index - About the Author - More Info.

49. Author: Chase-Dunn, Christopher K.; Jonas, Susanne; Amaro, Nelson (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Globalization on the ground: postbellum Guatemalan democracy and
development
Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- Economic conditions -- 1985-
-- Guatemala.
<table>
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<th></th>
<th>Author</th>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
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54. Author: Conroy Franco, Jennifer
Year: 2001
Title: Elections and democratization in the Philippines
Publisher: New York: Routledge, xliii, 331 p., 24 cm.
Series: Comparative studies in democratization
Keywords: Elections -- Democratization -- Philippines

55. Authors: Cornwall, Andrea; Gaventa, John
Year: 2001
Title: From users and choosers to makers and shapers: repositioning participation in social policy
Series: IDS working paper; 127 - Working paper (University of Sussex. Institute of Development Studies); 127
Keywords: Social policy -- Citizen participation -- Citizenship -- Developing countries
<table>
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<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
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<th>Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Diamond, Larry; Myers, Ramon Hawley (eds)</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Elections and democracy in greater China</td>
<td>Oxford: Oxford University Press, viii, 200 p., 23 cm.</td>
<td>Studies on contemporary China</td>
<td>Elections -- Democratization -- Taiwan-- China -- Hong Kong</td>
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61. Authors: Dryzek, John; Holmes, Leslie
Year: 2002
Title: Post-Communist democratization: political discourses across thirteen countries
Publisher: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 330 p., 23 cm.
Series: Theories of institutional design
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Post-communism -- World politics -- 1989 -

62. Author: Eaton, Kent
Year: 2002
Title: Politicians and economic reform in new democracies: Argentina and the Philippines in the 1990s
Publisher: University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press
Keywords: Taxation -- Fiscal policy -- Political aspects -- Elections -- Case studies -- Democratization -- Economic aspects -- Developing countries -- Argentina--Philippines

63. Authors: Egonmwan, J. Agharese; Ibodje, S. W. E.
Year: 1999
Title: Reinventing local government in Nigeria: from hierarchy to participation
Publisher: Benin City, Nigeria: Resyn, xii, 169 p., ill., 21 cm.
Keywords: Local government -- Nigeria.

64. Author: Eisenstadt, Todd A. (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: The neglected Democrats: protracted transitions from authoritarianism
Publisher: Ilford, Essex: Frank Cass, 263 p., 22 cm.
Series: Democratization; (Autumn 2000), v. 7, no. 3 (Special issue)
Keywords: Authoritarianism -- Democracy -- Case studies -- South Africa
65. Authors: Elgström, Ole; Hyden, Goran (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Development and democracy: what have we learned and how?
Publisher: London: Routledge, 256 p., ill., 24 cm.
Series: Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science; 24
Keywords: Democracy -- Economic development -- Democratization.

66. Authors: Eskeland, Gunnar S.; Filmer, Deon
Year: 2002
Title: Autonomy, participation, and learning in Argentine schools: findings and their implications for decentralization
Series: Policy research working paper; 2766
Abstract: School autonomy and parental participation both influence learning. Autonomy raises the rent available at the school and participation determines whether student learning will benefit from that rent. It is therefore important who is empowered through decentralization.
Keywords: Schools -- School management and organization -- Educational changes -- Parental influence -- Decentralization -- Argentina

67. Author: Fandrych, Sabine
Year: 2001
Title: Kommunalreform und Lokalpolitik in Mosambik : Demokratisierung und Konflikttransformation jenseits des zentralistischen Staates?
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, 518 p., 21 cm.
Series: Hamburger Beiträge zur Afrika-Kunde; Bd. 65
Keywords: Democratization -- Decentralization in government -- Mozambique.

68. Author: Fewsmith, Joseph
Year: 2001
Title: Elite politics in contemporary China
Publisher: Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, xxvii, 167 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Elite (Social sciences) -- Political leadership -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 20th century -- China.
TOC: Acknowledgments - Introduction - Chapter 1 The Dengist Reforms in Historical Perspective - Chapter 2 Formal Structures, Informal Politics, and Political Change in China - Chapter 3 Institution Building and Democratization in China - Chapter 4 The Impact of Reform on Elite Politics - Chapter 5 Historical Echoes and Chinese Politics: Can China Leave the Twentieth Century Behind?
Notes: "An East Gate book."

69. Author: Foweraker, Joe; Landman, Todd
Year: 2000
Title: Citizenship rights and social movements: a comparative and statistical analysis
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, xxix, 296 p., ill., 24 cm.
Series: Oxford studies in democratization
Keywords: Democracy -- Civil rights -- Civil rights movements -- Human rights -- Social
movements -- Citizenship -- Case studies

70. Author: Garretón Merino, Manuel A.; Newman, Edward (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy in Latin America: (re) constructing political society
Series: Changing nature of democracy;
Keywords: Democracy -- Latin America.

71. Author: Ghai, Yash
Year: 2001
Title: Human rights and social development: toward democratization and social justice: democracy, governance and human rights
Publisher: Geneve: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, 47 p., 30 cm.
Series: Programe paper; 5

72. Authors: Gillespie, Richard; Youngs, Richard (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: The European Union and democracy promotion: the case of North Africa
Publisher: London: Frank Cass, 245 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- European Union countries -- Economic assistance -- Africa, North

73. Author: Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede
Year: 2002
Title: All international politics is local: the diffusion of conflict, integration, and democratization
Publisher: Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press
Keywords: International relations -- International cooperation -- Regionalism (International organization) -- Security, International. -- Democracy

74. Author: Glenn, John K. (III)
Year: 2001
Title: Framing democracy: civil society and civic movements in Eastern Europe
Publisher: Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, xii, 258 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Civil society -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern.
75. Authors: Goetz, Anne Marie; Gaventa, John; Cornwall, Andrea... [et al.]
Year: 2001
Title: Bringing citizen voice and client focus into service delivery
Publisher: Brighton, Sussex: Institute of Development Studies, x, 65 p., 30 cm.
Series: IDS working paper; 138; Working paper (University of Sussex. Institute of Development Studies); 138
Keywords: Public administration -- Decision making -- Public administration -- Citizen participation -- Public administration -- Developing countries

76. Author: Golooba-Mutebi, F.
Year: 1999
Title: Decentralisation, democracy and development administration in Uganda, 1986-1996: limits to popular participation by Frederick Golooba-Mutebi
Publisher: [London: London University], 1 v. - vi, 320 p.
Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Schools -- Decentralization -- Public health administration -- Decentralization -- Democracy -- Poltics and government -- 1979 - Uganda
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--London University, 1999

77. Authors: González Enríquez, Carmen; Brito, Alexandra Barahona de; Aguilar Fernández, Paloma (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, xxv, 413 p., ill., 25 cm.
Series: Oxford studies in democratization
Keywords: Amnesty - Democratization - Political persecution

78. Authors: Gradstein, Mark; Milanovic, Branko; Ying, Yvonne
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy and income: an empirical analysis
Series: Policy research working paper; 2561
Keywords: Equality -- Income distribution -- Democratization -- Religious aspects
Abstract: Ideology, as proxied by a country's dominant religion, seems to be related to inequality. In Judeo-Christian societies increased democratization appears to lower inequality; in Muslim and Confucian societies it has an insignificant effect. One reason for this difference may be that Muslim and Confucian societies rely on informal transfers to reach the desired level of inequality,
while Judeo-Christian societies, where family ties are weaker, use political action.

79. **Author:** Grindle, Merilee Serrill  
**Year:** 2000  
**Title:** Audacious reforms: institutional invention and democracy in Latin America  
**Publisher:** Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, xiv, 269 p., 24 cm.  
**Keywords:** Local elections -- Decentralization in government -- Central-local government relations -- Democracy -- Political participation -- Latin America -- Case studies.  
**Summary** Audacious Reforms examines the creation of new political institutions in three Latin American countries: direct elections for governors and mayors in Venezuela, radical municipalization in Bolivia, and direct election of the mayor of Buenos Aires in Argentina. Diverging from the usual incremental processes of political change, these cases marked a significant departure from traditional centralized governments. Such "audacious reforms," explains Merilee S. Grindle, reinvent the ways in which public problems are manifested and resolved, the ways in which political actors calculate the costs and benefits of their activities, and the ways in which social groups relate to the political process. Grindle considers three central questions: Why would rational politicians choose to give up power? What accounts for the selection of some institutions rather than others? And how does the introduction of new institutions alter the nature of political actions? The case studies of Venezuela, Bolivia, and Argentina demonstrate that institutional invention must be understood from theoretical perspectives that stretch beyond immediate concerns about electoral gains and political support building. Broader theoretical perspectives on the definition of nation and state, the nature of political contests, the legitimacy of political systems, and the role of elites all must be considered. While past conflicts are not erased by reforms, in the new order there is often greater potential for more responsible, accountable, and democratic government.

80. **Author:** Grugel, Jean (ed.)  
**Year:** 1999  
**Title:** Democracy without borders: transnationalization and conditionality in new democracies  
**Publisher:** New York: Routledge, xv, 189 p., 24 cm.  
**Series:** Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science; 10  
**Keywords:** Democratization -- Civil society -- Citizenship -- Conditionality (International relations)

81. **Author:** Grugel, Jean  
**Year:** 2002  
**Title:** Democratization: a critical introduction  
**Publisher:** Basingstoke: Palgrave, xiii, 273 p., ill., 23 cm.  
**Keywords:** Democratization -- Democracy.

82. **Author:** Guelke, Adrian  
**Year:** 1999  
**Title:** South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle  
**Publisher:** London: Tauris Academic Studies, xii, 211 p., 23 cm.
Series: International library of African studies; v.10
Keywords: Elections -- South Africa -- History -- 20th century -- Race relations -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- South Africa


83. Authors: Gunther, Richard; Montero, José R.
Year: 2000
Title: Political legitimacy in new democracies
Publisher: Glasgow: Centre for the Study of Public Policy University of Strathclyde, 48 p., 21 cm.
Series: Studies in public policy; no. 341;
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Representative government and representation.

84. Author: Gyimah-Boadi, Emmanuel; Oquaye, Mike; Drah, F. K.
Year: 2000
Title: Civil society organizations and Ghanaian democratization
Publisher: Accra: Center for Democracy & Development Ghana, 37 p., 29 cm.

85. Author: Haagh, Louise
Year: 2002
Title: Citizenship, labour markets and democratization: Chile and the modern sequence
Series: St. Antony's series
Keywords: Democratization -- Industrial relations -- Politics and government -- 1988 - Economic conditions -- Social conditions -- Chile -- 1970 -

86. Author: Hadenius, Axel
Year: 2001
Title: Institutions and democratic citizenship
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, 320 p., 24 cm.
Series: Oxford studies in democratization
Keywords: Citizenship -- Democracy.

87. Author: Haerpfer, Christian W.
Year: 2002
Publisher: New York: Routledge
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Economic integration -- Public opinion -- Europe, Eastern
88. Authors: Handelman, Howard; Tessler, Mark A. (eds)
Year: 1999
Title: Democracy and its limits: lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East
Publisher: Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press, ix, 353 p., ill., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Developing countries
TOC: Democratic survivability in Latin America / Scott Mainwaring -- Hardliners and softliners in the Middle East: problems of governance and the prospects for liberalization in authoritarian political systems / Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton -- Institution building and democratization in China / Joseph Fewsmith -- Patronage politics as an obstacle to democracy in South Korea: regional networks and democratic consolidation / Sunhyuk Kim -- Institutions and democracy in Brazil / Barry Ames -- Caciques and coups: the challenges of democratic consolidation in the Philippines / Jeffrey M. Riedinger -- "Waiting for democracy" in Mexico: cultural change and institutional reform / Howard Handelman -- Arab women and political liberalization: challenges and opportunities / Laurie A. Brand -- Democratic concern and Islamic resurgence: converging dimensions of the Arab world's political agenda / Mark Tessier -- Democracy and its discontents: constraints on political citizenship in Latin America / Eric Hershberg -- The painful gradualness of democratization: proceduralism as a necessarily discontinuous revolution / Edward Friedman.

89. Author: Hanke, Stefanie
Year: 2001
Title: Systemwechsel in Mali: Bedingungen und Perspektiven der Demokratisierung eines neopatrimonialen Systems
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, ix, 250 p., ill, maps, 21 cm.
Series: Hamburger Beiträge zur Afrika-Kunde; 64
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Mali -- History -- 20th century
Notes: Originally presented as the author's thesis (doctoral)--Universität Mainz, 1999.

90. Authors: Hanna, Nagy; Picciotto, Robert (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Making development work: development learning in a world of poverty and wealth
Series: World Bank series on evaluation and development; v. 4
Keywords: Poverty -- Democracy -- Economic assistance -- Economic policy -- Citizen participation -- Developing countries.

91. Authors: Harmel, Robert; Sundberg, Jan (guest eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Change in the role of parties in democratization
Publisher: London: Sage, p. 539-663, 24 cm.
Keywords: Political parties -- Democratization.

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<th>Author</th>
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<tr>
<td>Hearn, Julie</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Foreign political aid, democratization, and civil society in Ghana in the 1990s</td>
<td>Accra, Ghana: Center for Democracy &amp; Development Ghana, 26 p., 29 cm.</td>
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<td>Hein, Grethe; Nielsen, Helle</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Women's political participation in the era of democratization</td>
<td>Tanzania: Tgnp, 10 leaves, 30 cm.</td>
<td>Women in politics -- Africa, Sub-Saharan.</td>
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<td>Henders, Susan J. … [et al.]</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Democracy and identity conflicts in Asia: identifying the issues for Canada and multilateral institutions</td>
<td>Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development, 18 p., 28 cm.</td>
<td>Political stability -- Conflict management -- Democratization -- Minorities -- Civil rights -- Security, International -- Foreign relations -- Asia -- Canada</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>Ho, Chi-keung Albert</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>A comparative study of democratization in Hong Kong and Macau</td>
<td>Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong, 48 leaves, 30 cm.</td>
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103. Author: Howard, Marc Morjé
   Year: 2002
   Title: The weakness of civil society in post-Communist Europe
   Publisher: New York: Cambridge University Press,
   Keywords: Civil society -- Democratization -- Non-governmental organizations -- Europe, Eastern.

104. Author: Hsieh, John Fuh-sheng
   Year: 2000
   Title: Political cleavages and democratization in Taiwan
   Publisher: Columbia, S.C.: Center for Asian Studies University of South Carolina, 28 leaves, ill, 28 cm.
   Series: Working papers in Asian studies; no. 3
   Keywords: Nationalism -- Ethnicity -- Political aspects -- Taiwan

105. Author: Hu, Shao-hua
   Year: 2000
   Title: Explaining Chinese democratization
   Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, x, 194p., 24 cm.
   Keywords: Democratization -- China -- History -- 20th century.

106. Author: Iheduru, Obioma M.(ed.)
   Year: 2001
   Title: Contending issues in African development: advances, challenges, and the future
   Publisher: Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, viii, 342 p., 25 cm.
   Series: Contributions in economics and economic history; no. 219

107. Author: Jacobi, Pedro Roberto
Year: 1999
Title: Challenging traditional participation in Brazil: the goals of participatory budgeting
Series: Comparative urban studies occasional paper series; no. 32
Keywords: Municipal budgets -- Citizen participation -- Decentralization in government -- Politics and government -- Porto Alegre (Brazil)

108. Author: Jones, Rebecca R.
Year: 2002
Title: Expectations of regime continuity: democratic consolidation in East Central Europe and the Baltic States
Publisher: [S.l.: Claremont Graduate University], xii, 131 leaves: p., ill. ; 28 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern -- Baltic States
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Claremont Graduate University, 2002.

109. Author: Kahn, Jeffery
Year: 2002
Title: Federalism, democratization, and the rule of law in Russia
Publisher: New York: Oxford Oxford University Press, 300 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Constitutional law -- Democratization -- Federal government -- Politics and government -- Russia (Federation)

110. Authors: Kaldor, Mary; Vejvoda, Ivan (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Democratization in Central and Eastern Europe
Publisher: London: Continuum, xiv, 194 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1989 - Europe, Eastern -- Case studies.

111. Authors: Kelly, Rita Mae (eds)... [et al.]
Year: 2001
Title: Gender, globalization, and democratization
Publisher: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, vii, 270 p
Keywords: Sex role -- Women in development -- Women and democracy -- International
economic relations -- Social aspects


112. Authors: Kidane, Mengisteab; Daddieh, Cyril K. (eds)
Year: 1999
Title: State building and democratization in Africa: faith, hope, and realities
Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, xii, 295 p., 25 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1960 - Africa, Sub-Saharan


113. Author: Kim, Bum Suk
Year: 2001
Title: Divergent paths of democratization: comparative study of Taiwan and South Korea
Publisher: [S.l.: Indiana University], viii, 209 leaves

114. Authors: Kingsbury, Damien; Budiman, Arief (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Indonesia: the uncertain transition - (Papers originally presented at a conference held Mar. 3-4, 2000 in Melbourne, Vic., and sponsored by six Australian universities)
Publisher: Adelaide: Crawford House Pub., xiv, 372 p., ill, 21 cm.
Keywords: Political culture -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Indonesia -- Congresses.

115. Authors: Kingstone, Peter R.; Power, Timothy J.(eds)
Year: 2000
Title: Democratic Brazil: actors, institutions, and processes
Publisher: Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, xx, 339 p., 25 cm.
Series: Pitt Latin American series
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1985 - Brazil

116. Authors: Kinnvall, Catarina; Jonsson, Kristina (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Globalization and democratization in Asia: the construction of identity
Publisher: London: Routledge, 288 p.
Keywords: Globalization -- Democratization -- Economic conditions -- Asia -- Case studies.
<table>
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<th>No.</th>
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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Publisher</th>
<th>Keywords</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</table>
Abstract: Assembled in this anthology are insights, dilemmas, and approaches culled from the practice of development assistance. They were originally set forth by USAID staff and colleagues in a series of "Participation Forums" -- noon-time seminars held from early 1994 through 1997 -- and illustrated in brief case studies, entitled "Participatory Practices: Learning from Experience", begun in 1996. In contexts ranging from economic reform and environmental planning to conflict resolution and humanitarian assistance, the various accounts explore the practical meanings of "participation" both as an end and as a means.

124. Author: Larsen, Stein Ugelvik (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: The challenges of theories on democracy: elaborations over new trends in transitology
Publisher: New York: Boulder Social Science Monographs, 488 p., ill., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Post-communism -- Geographic: Europe, Eastern -- Politics and government -- 1989-

125. Author: Lata, Leenco
Year: 1999
Title: The Ethiopian state at the crossroads: decolonization and democratization or disintegration?
Publisher: Lawrenceville, NJ: Red Sea Press, xxiv, 270 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Decolonization -- National liberation movements -- Democracy -- National liberation movements -- Ethiopia -- Politics and government -- 1991-

126. Author: Lee, Sung Hun
Year: 1999
Title: Dilemmas in Korean reform politics
Series: Institute reports / East Asian Institute, Columbia University
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Korea (South) -- Politics and government -- 1988-
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Lehoucq, Fabrice Edouard; Molina Jiménez, Iván</th>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>2002</td>
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<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Stuffing the ballot box: fraud, electoral reform, and democratization in Costa Rica</td>
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<td>Publisher</td>
<td>New York: Cambridge University Press.</td>
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<td>Year</td>
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<td>Title</td>
<td>Party development and democratic change in post-Communist Europe: the first decade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publisher</td>
<td>London: Portland OR, viii, 223 p.; p., 24 cm.</td>
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<td>Series</td>
<td>Democratization studies</td>
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<td>Keywords</td>
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<td>TOC</td>
<td>Introduction: democratization and political change in post-communist Eastern Europe / Paul G. Lewis -- Towards a Soviet past or a socialist future? Understanding why voters choose communist parties in Ukraine, Russia, Bulgaria, Slovakia and the Czech Republic / Sarah Oates, William L. Miller and Åse Grødeland -- Sickles into roses: successor parties and democratic consolidation in post-communist politics / John Ishiyama -- Party system institutionalization in new democracies: Poland, a trend-setter with no followers / Radoslaw Markowski -- The 'professionalization' of party campaigning in post-communist Poland / Aleks Szczerbiak -- Party and state in democratic Slovenia / Alenka Kragovec -- Institutions and party development in the Baltic States / Vello Pettai and Marcus Kreuzer -- Slovakia ten years after the collapse of communist rule / Gordon Wightman -- Perspectives on democratic party development in Belarus / Elena A. Korasteleva -- Strands of conservative politics in post-communist transition: adapting Europeanization and democratization / Kenneth Ka-Lok Chan -- Patterns of Europeanization and transnational party co-operation: party development in Central and Eastern Europe / Geoffrey Pridham -- Conclusion: party development and democratization in Eastern Europe / Paul G. Lewis.</td>
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<td>Title</td>
<td>Democracy in Latin America: mobilization, power, and the search for a new politics</td>
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<td>Publisher</td>
<td>Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press; St. Martin's Press, 232 p., 22 cm.</td>
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<td>Series</td>
<td>Perspectives on democratization</td>
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<td>Keywords</td>
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<td>Year</td>
<td>2000</td>
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<td>Title</td>
<td>&quot;Democratization&quot; in Taiwan (mid-1980s-mid-1990s) revisited: in pursuit of a radical democracy</td>
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131. Author: Linden, Ronald Haly  
Year: 2002  
Title: Norms and nannies: the impact of international organizations on the central and east European states  
Publisher: Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers  
Series: New international relations of Europe  
Keywords: Democratization -- Non-governmental organizations -- International agencies -- Political socialization -- Politics and government -- 1989 -- Eastern Europe

132. Authors: Loh, Francis Kok-Wah; Khoo, Boo Teik (eds)  
Year: 2002  
Title: Democracy in Malaysia: discourses and practices  
Publisher: Richmond, Surrey: Curzon, xiii, 274 p., 23 cm.  
Series: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies Democracy in Asia series; no. 5  
Keywords: Democracy -- Malaysia.  

133. Author: Londregan, John Benedict  
Year: 2000  
Title: Legislative institutions and ideology in Chile  
Publisher: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, x, 280 p., ill., 24 cm.  
Series: Political economy of institutions and decisions  
Keywords: Legislative bodies -- Democratization -- Constitutional history -- Separation of powers -- Politics and government -- 1988- -- Decision-making -- Chili.

134. Author: López, Juan J.  
Year: 2002  
Title: Democracy delayed: The case of Castro's Cuba  
Publisher: Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press  
Keywords: Democratization -- Authoritarianism -- Communism -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- 1959 -- United States -- Relations -- Cuba.  
The dearth of political efficacy among the Cuban population. Independent
communication and political efficacy. The Martis and other sources of
independent communication in Cuba. Conclusions -- Assistance to civil
society. The Catholic Church in Cuba. International material assistance to
civil society in Eastern Europe. International material assistance to civil
society in Cuba. The Cuban-American community and assistance to civil
society. Conclusions -- United States policies toward Cuba. Overview of the
1959-1993 period. Policies during the Clinton administrations -- The
economic embargo. Sanctions to change targets' policies. Engagement to
change regimes. Economic development and democracy. Foreign capitalists
as promoters of democracy. Sanctions to change targets' governments. The
effect of the U.S. embargo on Cuba's economy. Sanctions to signal
commitment to norms. The inadequacy of complementary measures. The
anti-embargo movement. Conclusions.

135. Author: Lovell, David W. (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: The transition: evaluating the postcommunist experience
Publisher: Burlington, VT: Ashgate
Keywords: Post-communism -- Democratization -- Eastern Europe.

136. Author: Luciak, Ilja A.
Year: 2001
Title: After the Revolution: gender and democracy in El Salvador, Nicaragua, and
Guatemala
Publisher: Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, xxix, 297 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Women in politics -- Case studies -- Women revolutionaries --
Democratization -- Central America -- 1979-
Abstract: The author shows how former guerilla women in three Central American
countries made the transition from insurgents to mainstream political players
in the democratization process.

137. Author: Luckham, Robin …[et al.].
Year: 2000
Title: Democratic institutions and politics in contexts of inequality, poverty, and
conflict: a conceptual framework
Publisher: Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, 83 p., 30 cm.
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Year: 2000
Title: Problems of democratization in China
Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1976- -- China
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<td>Marsh, Christopher</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Making Russian democracy work: social capital, economic development, and democratization</td>
<td>Lewiston: Edwin Mellen Press, xi, 202 p., maps; 23 cm.</td>
<td>Democracy -- Russia (Federation) -- 1991-</td>
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TOC: Introduction -- Russia's electoral heritage -- Elections during the Soviet period:
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   Year: 2000
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   Year: 1999
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   Notes: (Cover title: "Hosted by the Municipal Development Programme Eastern and Southern Africa (MDP-ESA), the Universities of Helsinki [sic] and Tampere and the World Bank Institute (WBI), with financial assistance from the Government of Finland.").
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Year: 2000  
Title: Critical issues in cross-national public administration: privatization, democratization, decentralization  
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Year: 1999  
Title: Modernization, leadership, and participation: theoretical issues in development sociology: essays in honour of Benno Galjart  
Publisher: Leiden: Leiden University Press, 214 p., 23 cm.  
Series: Studies in social anthropology; Sociaal anthropologische studiën; [13]  
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Year: 2000
Title: Political evolution and democratic practice in Uganda, 1952-1996
Publisher: Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press, xiv, 452 p.; 24 cm.
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Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Uganda.
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Title: Elites, masses, and the struggle for democracy in Mexico: a culturalist approach  
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Keywords: Democratization -- Mexico.  

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Keywords: Corporate state -- Democracy -- Democratization -- International cooperation.

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Year: 1999  
Title: Participatory governance: the missing link for poverty reduction  
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Publisher: London: Eurospan, 256 p., 23 cm.  
Keywords: Local government -- Urban poor -- Political activity -- Democratization -- New Left -- Social movements -- Peru.
195. Author: Schraeder, Peter J. (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: Exporting democracy: rhetoric vs. reality
Publisher: Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, x, 291 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Political development -- World politics -- 1989-
TOC: Promoting an international community of democracies / Peter J. Schraeder --
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Keywords: Electoral participation -- democratization -- South Korea
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Year: 2000
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Year: 2001
Title: South Africa's transition to democracy: an African success story: a resource book on the positive changes of the nineties
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Year: 2000
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Year: 1999
Title: The democratic process and the market: challenges of the transition
Keywords: Democracy -- Economic conditions -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics -- Russia -- 1989-
TOC: 1. Systemic and political change, and economic transformation : criteria and values for assessing the quality of economic systems / Jacques Baudot. The democratic process and the market : key aspects of the transition in comparative perspective / Mihály Simai. Establishment of an independent, neutral civil service in the former socialist countries of Central and Eastern Europe / György Jenei -- 2. Case studies : interrelations between political and economic change in Russia and the CIS countries : a comparative analysis / Oleg Bogomolov. Interactions between political and economic factors in the

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Year: 2000
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Keywords: Women in politics -- Democratization -- Mexico.

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Year: 2000
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Keywords: Regionalism -- Democratization -- Nationalism -- Southern Cone of South America.

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Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Europe -- History.

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Year: 1999
Title: Democratization in Taiwan: implications for China
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Taiwan -- Foreign relations Taiwan - China -- 1988-

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Title: Central-local relations in Asia-Pacific: convergence or divergence?
Publisher: New York: St. Martin's Press, xviii, 250 p., ill, map, 23 cm.
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Keywords: Central-local government relations -- Southeastern Asia -- Pacific Area.
TOC: Central-local relations: themes and issues / Mark Turner -- Decentralization in Bangladesh: promises, performances and politics / David Hulme and Noore Alam Siddiquie -- Beyond integration? The need to decentralize central-regional/local relations in Indonesia / Rolf Gerritsen and Saut Situmorang -- Central-local relations in Thailand: bureaucratic centralism
and democratization / Wathana Wongsekiarttirat -- Philippines: from centralism to localism / Mark Turner -- Decentralization in Papua New Guinea: two steps forward, one step back / R.J. May -- Scale and governance in the South Pacific / Peter Larmour -- Rethinking the philosophy of central-local relations in post-central-planning Vietnam / Thaveeporn Vasavakul -- Central-local relations in the Lao People's Democratic Republic: historic overview, current situation and trends / Patrick Keuleers and Langsy Sibounheuang -- Conclusion: Learning from the case-studies / Mark Turner.

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<td>Vachudová, Milada Anna Corp Author Robert Schuman Centre</td>
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<td>The leverage of international institutions on democratizing states: Eastern Europe and the European Union</td>
<td>San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy: European University Institute Robert Schuman Centre, 42 p., 21 cm.</td>
<td>Democratization -- European Union countries -- Europe, Eastern -- Membership -- International agencies -- Europe</td>
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<td>Wejnert, Barbara (ed.)</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Transition to democracy in Eastern Europe and Russia: impact on politics, economy, and culture</td>
<td>Westport, Conn.: Praeger, x, 369 p., ill, 24 cm.</td>
<td>Democratization -- Social conditions -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics -- 1989-</td>
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TOC: Integration of the processes and components of transition to democracy / Barbara Wejnert -- McCarthyism has a new name, lustration: a personal recount of political events / Jan Kavan -- The contribution of collective

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<td>Title:</td>
<td>Comparative democracy and democratization</td>
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<td>Publisher:</td>
<td>Fort Worth, Tex.: London Harcourt College Publishers, ix, 182 p, 24 cm.</td>
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<td>New horizons in comparative politics</td>
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<td>Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, xviii, 279 leaves., maps, 28 cm.</td>
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Year: 2000
Title: American democracy in Africa in the twenty-first century?
Keywords: Militarism -- Authoritarianism -- Democratization -- Africa -- Foreign relations -- United States -- 1945-1989.

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